

Government of Madras

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 670, 15th February 1937

Administration Report—1935-36—Mangalore Municipal Council—Reviewed.

Government of Madras

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 670, 15th February 1937

Administration Report—1935-36—Mangalore Municipal Council—Reviewed.

Order—No. 670, L.S.G., dated 15th February 1937.

The main features of the administration as shown by statistics are given in Annexure I to this order.

2. *Communications*.—The Superintending Engineer has reported that the trunk road is well maintained.

3. *Finance*.—Collection work was good.

4. *Public health*.—The municipality has neither a protected water-supply nor a proper drainage system. The attention of the council is drawn to the remarks of the Collector and the Director of Public Health on the subject—vide Annexure III.

5. *General*.—The administration was generally satisfactory.

(By order of the Government, Ministry of Local Self-Government)

T. B. RUSSELL,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Mangalore Municipality (through the Chairman of the Municipal Council).
„ Collector of South Kanara.
„ President of the South Kanara District Board.
„ Surgeon-General.
„ Sanitary Engineer.
„ Director of Public Instruction.
„ Director of Public Health.
„ Director of Town-Planning.
„ Examiner of Local Fund Accounts.
„ Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards.
„ Education and Public Health Department.
„ Legislative Council Librarian.

Press.

Forwarded to the

(By order)

Superintendent.

[Annexures

ANNEXURE I.

Mangalore Municipality—General statistics.

		1934-35.	1935-36.
<i>Communications.</i>			
Roads—			
Mileage of roads newly opened	..	..	1/8
Total mileage of trunk roads	..	2-3/8	2-3/8
Total mileage of all roads	..	52 1/4	52-5/8
Expenditure on road maintenance	..	Rs. 33,826	Rs. 47,188
Lights—			
Number of lights maintained—			
High power	..	15	15
Ordinary	..	635	568
Electric	..	393	485
Encroachments—			
Number of encroachments pending at the beginning of the year	..	26	44
Number of encroachments detected during the year	..	40	11
Number of encroachments disposed of during the year	..	22	16
Number of encroachments pending at the close of the year	..	44	39
<i>Education.</i>			
Elementary—			
Number of elementary schools maintained—			
Boys	..	12	12
Girls	..	9	9
Number of schools reserved for backward and depressed classes	..	5	5
Strength of schools—			
Boys' schools	..	2,194	2,141
Girls' schools	..	1,236	1,385
Attendance—			
Percentage of average daily attendance to total strength—			
In boys' schools	..	78	80
In girls' schools	..	77	73
Percentage of children of school-age unprovided for—			
Boys	..	3	1
Girls	..	28	25
Secondary—			
Number of secondary schools maintained	..	..	..
Libraries—			
Number of public libraries maintained	..	1	1
<i>Public Health.</i>			
Medical institutions—			
Number of medical institutions maintained	..	3	3
Number of patients treated—			
In-patients	..	..	..
Out-patients	..	35,672	40,609
Births and deaths—			
Birth-rate per mille of the population	..	38	38
Percentage of recorded births attended by qualified midwives	..	67	67
Death-rate per mille of the population	..	19	18
Rate of infant mortality per thousand births	..	95	96
Epidemics—			
Number of deaths from—			
Cholera	..	..	..
Smallpox	..	118	8
Plague	..	..	..
Number of successful vaccinations per mille of the population	..	126	60
Conservancy—			
Total number of houses in the town	..	8,443	8,468
Number of houses provided with latrines	..	6,200	6,235
Water-supply—			
Quantity of water supplied per head per diem (in gallons)	..	The Council has no protected water-supply scheme.	
Cost of supply per thousand gallons	..		
<i>Remunerative Enterprises.</i>			
Markets—			
Number	..	8	8
Income	..	Rs. 25,561	Rs. 26,040
Expenditure	..	„ 1,143	„ 1,747
Cart-stands—			
Number	..	6	6
Income	..	Rs. 653	Rs. 717
Expenditure	..	„ 382	„ 95
Slaughter-houses—			
Number	..	2	2
Income	..	Rs. 1,240	Rs. 1,204
Expenditure	..	„ 404	„ 411
Tree-planting—			
Income	..	Rs. 333	Rs. 356
Expenditure	..	„ 273	„ 277

Extract from the Collector's remarks.—The mosquito trouble in the town is still very bad and sometimes unbearable. Until a satisfactory drainage system is devised it is necessary that suitable measures should be taken to minimise mosquito breeding.

Extract from the remarks of the Director of Public Health.—There were 53 deaths from typhoid and the cause is said to be the contamination of wells by big latrines. A protected water-supply and an efficient drainage system are the permanent measures required to combat enteric infection.

ANNEX III.

A.—General Account—Receipts—		B.—General Account—Capital—	
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	1,40,847	(12) Government grants	..
(2) Government grants excluded from revenue.	..	(13) Endowments and contributions	..
(3) Contributions from resources	..	(14) Loans	..
(4) Remunerative enterprises.	..	(15) Other receipts	..
(5) Other receipts	..	(16) Total receipts	1,576
(6) Deduct—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—	..	(17) Total expenditure	30,089
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account—	..	(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)]	..
(8) Total ordinary expenditure.	2,464	(19) Add—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—	28,613
(9) Surplus or deficit	..	(20) Total capital expenditure	..
(10) Government grants-in-aid of general resources	..	(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting Capital expenditure item (11) minus	3,484
(11) Net surplus or deficit	27,529	(22) Opening balance	52,877
	+	(23) Closing balance	49,393
	27,529	(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)]	3,484

Rs.

Rs.

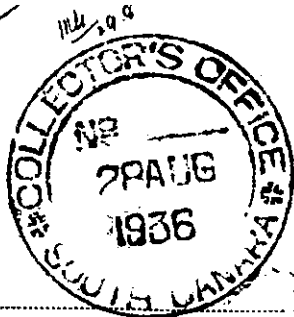
NOTE.—Arrears (tax and non-tax items) 7,822
 Bills unpaid 542

Mangalore Municipal Council—Summary of transactions under the General Account for 1935-36.

ANNEXURE II.

[illegible]

CN 4483



C.F. 30.

DEPARTMENT.

Received 19

Registered 19

Subject.

Administration Report - 1935-36 - Mangalore Municipal
Council -- Submitted.

- - - - -

ENCLOSURES.
No.
.....
Spare copies

R/c No. 2077-A1-36.

Station MANGALORE, Dated the 26th August 1936.

From (Name) M.R.Ry.C.R.Karunakara Menon, Avl., B.A., B.L.,
(Designation) Commissioner, Mangalore Municipality.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT
Through Department.
The Chairman, Municipal Council,
Mangalore, FORT SAINT GEORGE,
Sir, & The Collector of South Kanara. M_A_D_R_A_S.

I have the honour to forward herewith
the annual report on the administration of the Municipality
for the year 1935-36 together with the comparative account
and the connected statements.

The reports from the Inspecting Tahsildar

and the

and the Municipal Health Officer and a copy of the
Council's resolution are enclosed.

Your obedient servant,

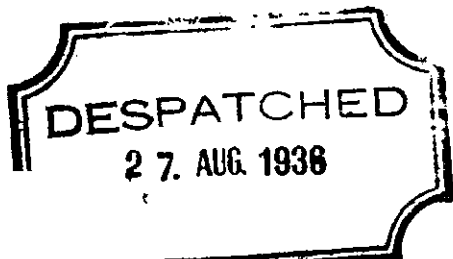
C. K. Annamalai

COMMISSIONER

Forwarded.

W. S. S. S.

26th August 1936 | CHAIRMAN, M



No.

*Extract from the Proceedings of the Mangalore
Municipal Council, dated 21st August 1936.*

P R E S E N T :-

6. Read report on the Administration of the Mangalore Municipality for the year 1935-36.

Proposed by Mr. B. M. D'Souza and seconded by Mr. P. Gajanana Rao.

That the report be approved and passed.

The council records its appreciation of the valuable services rendered by the Chairman, Dr. K. Vittal Shetty, and Vice-Chairman, M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur N. N. Suvarna, Avl., B.A., B.L. and also the Commissioner, the Health Officer, the members of the staff for the efficient work they have done during the year under report. The Council also places on record its appreciation of the valuable and honest services rendered by Mr. M. Ramappa, Municipal Revenue Officer, who retired from service from 15th April 1935.

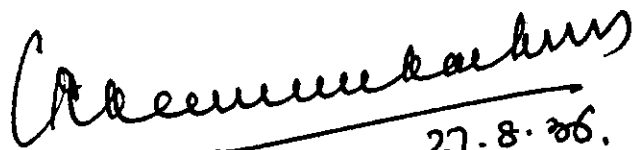
Carried unanimously.

Sd/ K. Vittal Shetty,

Chairman, M. C.

/ TRUE EXTRACT /

Municipal Office, Mangalore, }
Dated the 26th August 1936. }


27.8.36.
COMMISSIONER, M.M.

Compd: 
H/26-8

Pd1. 181-A/36.

South Kanara Collector's Office,
Mangalore, dated 24th April 1936.

From

M. R. Ry. M. Appu Rao, Avargal., B. A., B. L.,
Inspecting Tahsildar,
S_o_u_t_h_K_a_n_a_r_a.

To

The Commissioner,
Mangalore Municipality,
Mangalore

Through

The Director of Land Records, Madras.

S i r,

Land Records - Maintenance - Mangalore Municipality
1935-36

Town Survey records: and Registers :- The Town Survey field Register in Form II appended in G.O. No.2088 Revenue, dated 31st October 1930 has been maintained in duplicate, one copy for the Town Surveyor and the other for the Chairman. It has been corrected and kept up-to-date. The diglott settlement register prepared in 1917 has been replaced by the Re-settlement register consequent upon the introduction of the re-settlement during the year.

2. Maps and records of measurement :- The Town Surveyor's copies of the record of measurement are forthcoming and kept corrected up-to-date. Karnam's copies

relating

relating to blocks Nos. 10 and 11 of Ward No. VIII are not forthcoming. Fresh copies may be supplied to the Karnams. The resurvey of the portions of the non-Municipal villages added to the Municipality in 1908 according to Town Survey Rules was completed during the year. The additional Town Surveyor whose entertainment was sanctioned in G.O.No. Ms. 2388 Revenue dated 20th November 1934 was entertained by the Municipality for six months from 1st January 1935. He re-surveyed in this connection 22 blocks in Wards Nos. I, V and VIII under the Town Survey Rules.

Manuscript Revenue Maps and block maps have been pre- pared for 8/22 blocks and these have been kept up-to- -date by incorporating there- in all subsequent changes. The remaining work will be --- completed soon.	Ward No.	Total No. of blocks to be resurveyed.	No. of blocks for which pre- paration of maps has yet t be completed.
	I	12 (45-56)	12
	V	7 (36-37)	2
	VIII	3 -	-
		22 -	14

Chairman's copies of revenue maps relating to wards Nos. I and V have been completely spoilt by careless handling both in and out of office.

The ward maps with the Town Surveyor and the Chairman are maintained. The Town Surveyor has completed the work of colouring the Chairman's copies.

3. Maintenance :- All the new sub divisions and fields -- sanctioned during the year and entered in the register of permanent changes have been incorporated in the maps and registers concerned.

Out of a total No. of 15707 stones in the Municipality the

-5- 6

Town Surveyor inspected 7304 stones in the year. The remain stones were inspected in the previous year.

The total number of stones requiring renewal and re during the year was 568 and 43 respectively. Out of these Town Surveyor renewed 303 and repaired 32 stones while the renewed 5 and repaired 2. The balance at the end of the y consisted of 260 requiring renewals and 9 out of repairs. Town Surveyor's work under this head was satisfactory.

4. Encroachments:- The Town Surveyor reported 11 cases of encroachments during the year, out of which orders were passed in 2 cases so far. His encroachment register shows a large number of encroachment cases some of them over 10 years old as pending disposal. It is not known whether these cases are actually pending or whether copies of orders passed in 1 cases have not been communicated to the Town Surveyor. A detailed list of these cases is being communicated with the inspection notes separately. Steps may be taken for the early disposal of these cases if they are yet pending.

Your obedient servant,

Sd/M.Appu Rao,
29.4.'36
Inspecting Tahsildar.

Endt.No.G.2490/36, dated 8th May 1936.

Forwarded to the Commissioner, Mangalore Municipality for necessary action.

Sd/ * * *
Assistant Director of Survey
&
Land Records.

To

The Commissioner, Mangalore Municipality.

/ True Copy /

Municipal Office, Mangalore, 1

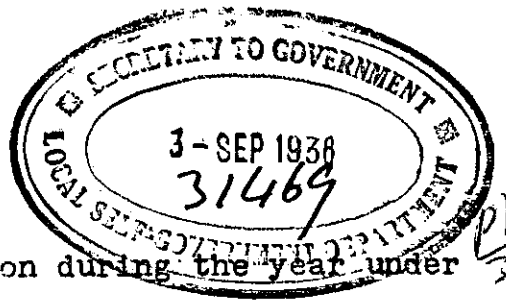
Dated the 26th August 1936. 1

Channurank
COMMISSIONER, M.M.

Combr
2/8

Dis Ltr 83-36

B1



Submitted.

2. The Municipal Administration during the year under report was on the whole satisfactory and the Council deserves to be congratulated on the smooth working it had.

3. The relations between the Chairman and the Council and between the Commissioner and the Council were fairly satisfactory. There was no ^{friction} ~~friction~~ in the Council worth mentioning.

4. I would draw the attention of the Council and the Commissioner to the following:-

(i) The mosquito trouble in the town is still very bad and sometimes unbearable. Until a satisfactory drainage system is devised it is necessary that suitable measures should be taken to minimise mosquito breeding.

(ii) Compared with other towns in the Presidency the number of typhoid cases in the town is extremely large. It is highly desirable that urgent preventive measures should be taken to combat this disease.

(iii) The number of respiratory diseases in the town is also very large. It is obviously due to heavy dust during all months of the year except the rainy season. The proposed tarring of roads is bound to reduce this trouble to a great extent; but it is impossible for the Council to effect this improvement in regard to the whole length of the roads in the town. I would advise more frequent watering of roads than is being done at present.

5. As explained in the report, the Council has taken up some town planning schemes and has also sent me a letter addressed to Government for extension of the Municipal limits. Plans showing the existing boundary and the proposed extension are being prepared in my office and the Commissioner's letter on the subject will be submitted to Government as soon as possible.

6. Arrangement of records in the record room of the Municipal Office is not satisfactory. The number of record

racks available is not at all sufficient. The room is badly cramped and destruction of records under rules has not been done for sometime.

South Kanara Collector's Office,
Camp: Sullia, dated 30th August 1936.

M. Annamalai
Collector. 31/8/36

To .

The Secretary to the
Government of Madras,
Local Self Government Department,
M a d r a s.

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

Received.....192

Registered.....192



Subject.

20 OCT 1936

Public Health Administration - report of -
Mangalore for 1935-36.

26486

1111
21/10

L.S. 1111

CLOSURES.

D.No. 44 / v.s. 1111

Station....., Dated the 19th October 1936.

From (Name) Lieut.-Col. C.M. Ganapathy, M.C., I.M.S.

(Designation) Director of Public Health, Madras.

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Education and Public Health Department

Six

Forwarded.

2. The birth rate has remained practically stationary, the rate for the current year being 38.1 per mille, against that of 37.6 per mille for the previous year. The death rate for 1935-36 was 18.1 showing a slight fall from the rate of 18.8 for the previous year. This rate compares very favourably with the death rate of 30.06 in all municipalities

of

of the Presidency during 1935. The town continued to be commendably free from plague, but had 27 attacks, and 8 deaths from smallpox. There were 53 deaths from ^{typhoid} ~~typhoid~~ and the cause is said to be the contamination of wells by big latrines. A protected water supply and an efficient drainage system are the permanent measures required to combat enteric infection.

2. There was little change in the infantile mortality rate. The rate for the current year, 95.9 is only about one half of the registered rate of 188.48 for all municipalities in the province in 1935. The municipality should open two child welfare centres and reorganise the maternity and child welfare work on the lines already suggested by me.

3. 156 samples of food stuffs were analysed for adulteration and this number is 12 more than the quota allotted to the municipality. The percentage of samples found adulterated was 62.8. Financially the working of the Act has been a profit, the fines realised being Rs.305-14-0 in excess of the charges incurred. The high percentage of adulterations detected shows the necessity for the continued rigorous enforcement of the Act to ensure prevention of adulteration and sale of wholesome foodstuffs to the public.

4. The present number of public latrines (20) is not at all adequate for the needs of the municipality which has a population of about 67,000-

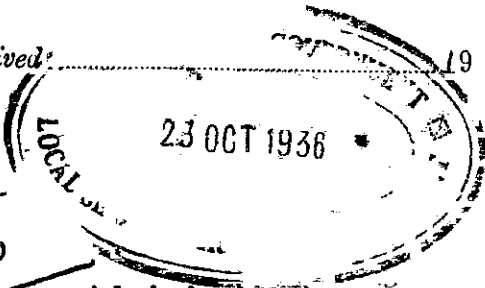

Lt.-Col. I.M.S.,
Director of Public Health, Madras.

DEPARTMENT.

Received: 19

Registered: 19

PVV
L 3/10



26791
Subject.

Administration Report for the year 1935-36 - Reply to the forwarding Endorsement of the Collector of South Kanara, No.D.Dis. 4483/36, dated the 30th August 1936.

ppt-8 out.

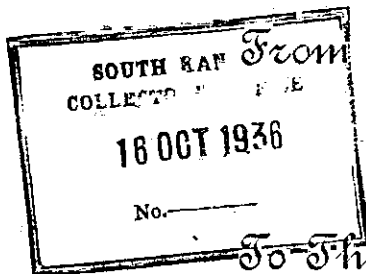
ENCLOSURES.

No.

No. 2077-A-1-36.

Spare copies:

Station MANGALORE; Dated the 13th October 1936.



From (Name) M.R.Ry.C.R.Karunakara Menon, Avl., B.A., B.L.,
(Designation) Commissioner, Mangalore Municipality

To The Secretary to the Government of Madras,
Through LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT Department.
The Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore &
The Collector of South Kanara, FORT SAINT GEORGE,
Sir, MANGALORE. M_A_D_R_A_S.

I enclose herewith the reply of the council on the forwarding endorsement of the Collector of South Kanara on the Administration Report of this Municipal council for the year

N.Bis 5525. 26.10 1935--36.

Forwarded.

Your obedient servant,

[Signature]
Commissioner, M. M.

Forwarded.

13th October 1936.

Compd:-

Chairman, M.C.



19/10/36 15/10/36

14/10/36

REPLY ON THE FORWARDING ENDORSEMENT OF THE COLLECTOR OF
SOUTH KANARA ON THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE MUNICIPAL
COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR 1935-36

pt ante PARA 4 (i) - Mosquito trouble - The increase is directly proportional to the accumulation of stagnant drain water and washings of cowsheds which increases year after year.

Until proper drainage is provided and construction of cowsheds regulated, it is not possible to eradicate the mosquito nuisance; but if the public will co-operate it is just possible to minimize the nuisance considerably.

For minimising the mosquito nuisance oiling the surface of stagnant drains by means of Malarial has been undertaken and is giving some results. The campaign was stopped in the rainy season and it will be started again by the end of this month.

pt ante PARA 4 (ii) - Typhoid - Typhoid is endemic in this town. As a preventive measure the municipal Health Officer has requested all the Medical Practitioners of the town to inform him of typhoid cases. They are co-operating with him by giving him the information. On the receipt of such information he has arranged for the chlorination of the wells in the immediate vicinity of the infected place and the disinfection of the house and its surroundings. Anti-typhoid inoculation is also arranged. The poor are given free inoculations.

pt ante PARA 4 (iii) - Increase in respiratory diseases. Four lorries are engaged for watering the roads in the town

and a well was dug recently in the heart of the town to give additional facilities to water the roads more frequently. Owing to paucity of funds the council could not provide additional lorries for watering the roads. This question will however be considered at the time of the budget for 1937-38.

PARA 6 - Arrangement of records and their destruction.

le The destruction of records was being attended to for the past one year and lists of records to be destroyed were prepared and some of the records had been destroyed before the inspection of the record room by the Collector.

As it is some years back since the records were last destroyed these could not be done completely. They are being done now. As the Tottenham System of correspondence was introduced only this year the old records have to be sorted before destruction and this will naturally take some time. The existing records are rearranged and the question of replacing the wooden racks with iron ones is being considered.

Municipal Office, Mangalore, 29.9.1936.

C. R. ...
COMMISSIONER, M.M.

COMP D;

$$\frac{14}{x}$$

04 p - 4
Statistical
Exhibitions
H. 1

1
p 14
p 22-26



MANGALORE MUNICIPALITY

Administration Report

FOR

1935—1936.



Administration Report of the Mangalore Municipality

for the year 1935-'36.

THE CONSTITUTION AND MANAGEMENT.

1. *Jurisdiction.*—The town of Mangalore extends over an area of 5.23 square miles with a population of 66,756 as per census of 1931. It is divided into 26 wards for electoral purposes. The Council is of opinion however that the existing ward system is not satisfactory. The Council has decided to extend the town limits and proposals have been submitted to Government.

2. *Personnel.*—There was no change during the year in the sanctioned strength of the Council. It consisted of six reserved seats and 26 non-reserved seats. The six reserved seats were held by two ladies, one Muslim, one Adi-dravida and two Indian Christians. The Council as a whole consisted of two Muslims, ten Indian Christians and twenty Hindus of whom one is an Adi-dravida. The backward classes and minorities were well represented.

M. R. Ry. K. Vittal Shetty, Avargal., continued to hold the office of the elected Honorary Chairman throughout the year and M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur N. N. Suvarna Avl., B. A., B. L., was the Vice-Chairman. There were no motions expressing want of confidence in either of these. No travelling allowance was drawn by the Chairman or the Vice-Chairman during the course of the year.

M. R. Ry. C. R. Karunakara Menon, Avl., B. A., B. L., who was appointed as the Commissioner of this Municipality on 25th May 1934 continued to hold office during the year. The Council had not sanctioned the post of a Secretary and the post of the Revenue Officer was vacant during the year as no substitute was appointed in place of M. R. Ry. M. Ramappa who had been on leave and retired subsequently during the course of the previous year. The work of the staff during the year continued to be satisfactory.

3. *Elections.*—The General election of the Council took place in the previous year. On account of the resignation of Dr. A. F. Coelho, M. B. B. S., councillor for a reserved seat for Indian Christians in Ward No. XVIII Falnir, a casual election had to be held during the year. A poll was taken on 20th January 1936 and M. R. Ry. C. L. Lobo, Avl., B. A., B. L., was elected in his place. Out of the 488 voters in the ward 329 took part in the poll and this represented 67.8 per cent of the number on the roll. The election was conducted by the Commissioner. A sum of Rs. 220.—was credited to Government towards the election expenses during the year 1935-'36. There was no dispute over the election held during the year.

4. *Meetings.*—The Council met 16 times during the year and the average percentage of members present at these meetings to the sanctioned strength works up to 65. The business of the agenda was gone through promptly as usual. No meeting was adjourned for want of quorum. Three of the meetings however were adjourned for a few minutes as a mark of respect to the memory of His Late Majesty King George V and also to that of three notables of India.

5. *Committees.*—The following nine committees were functioning during the year—the appeal committee, Town Planning Committee, Educational, Sanitation, Encroachment, Lighting, Finance and Estimate, Law Committee and Library Committee. The tax appeal committee and the Town Planning Committee had the powers of the Council while the rest were recommendatory and the Council derived much benefit by their recommendations. Dr. N. Upendra Pai was elected as member of the Contract Committee constituted under proviso to section 68 (1) of the Act and of the appointment committee under section 72 besides the Urban Sanitation Committee.

sioner. All the above Committees met as often as was necessary during the course of the year. The joint committee of two members of the Council and two of the District Board, constituted last year continued to function during the year.

6. *Management*.—The expenditure under management rose from Rs. 23,984 to Rs. 28,278. This includes the pay and contribution towards leave salary of the Commissioner, Office and collection establishments, contingencies and other incidental expenditure on management. The net expenditure on establishment after deducting the pay, leave salary contributions etc. of the Commissioner comes to Rs. 19,695 against the prescribed maximum of Rs. 21,713 being the 10 per cent of the average normal income of the Municipality for the past three years and represents 9 per cent of the normal income against 8·9 in the previous year. The increase in the expenditure is mainly due to the payment of a gratuity of Rs. 2,480 to the ex-head clerk of the office who had to be retired owing to superannuation. The service receipts during the year under management was Rs. 737 against Rs. 719 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 100 was spent on cloths to scavengers and Rs. 50 towards the cost of illumination of the office building in connection with the celebration of Their Majesties' Silver Jubilee. Rs. 136 was spent on address to His Excellency the Governor at the time of his visit to the town. Rs. 250 and Rs. 100 respectively were paid as contribution towards Quetta Earth Quake Relief Fund and Ananthapur Famine Relief Fund. A sum of Rs. 50 was also paid as contribution to the South Kanara District Advancement Association towards the third Flower and Vegetable show held during the year. There was no case of appeal from officers or servants during the year. The total expenditure on printing amounted to Rs. 1,604 out of which a sum of about Rs. 350 was paid to the Local Press and the rest to the Central Press. The capital expenditure under management came to Rs. 611 being the amount spent on the improvement of the office building and supply of new furniture, bicycle etc.

II. COMMUNICATIONS.

1. *Establishment*.—M. R. Ry. K. Shiva Rao, Avl., a qualified Supervisor was in charge of the Municipal Public Works. He was assisted by a Road Inspector, a clerk, a maistry, four drivers, a driver of the Steam Road Roller and the fireman. The major portion of the works were carried out on contract while petty repairs of roads, culverts and other works were done by the two departmental gangs consisting of 13 and 12 coolies each. The cost of maintaining the above establishment excluding the cost of the two road gangs amounted to Rs. 6,917 against Rs. 6,865 in the previous year and represented 12·8 per cent of the normal expenditure of Rs. 53,270 on works against the prescribed maximum of 20 per cent. No special staff was employed during the year.

8. *Roads, Bridges, Ferries, and Buildings*.—The length of the Mangalore Mercara Trunk Road running within municipal limits is 2·34 miles and the expenditure during the year on its maintenance amounted to Rs. 3,851 against Rs. 3,817 spent during the previous year. A sum of Rs. 2,350 was realized by way of subsidy towards the maintenance of the trunk road. Granite metal was used for the road. The Superintending Engineer, Coimbatore Circle, in his Inspection Notes dated the 15th January 1936 was pleased to remark that "the road is well maintained" and recommended the payment of full grant for the year. The Council opened during the year 0·18 mile of roads. The total length of other roads within the town was 50·27 miles and the cost of maintaining them during the year amounted to Rs. 43,337 against Rs. 30,009 spent in the previous year. The total cost of maintaining all the roads consequently rose from Rs. 33,900 to Rs. 47,269 and represented 97·8 per cent of the budgeted estimate for 1935-'36. With a view to take up the question of cement concreting or shellcreting the important roads in the town, the Council resolved to substitute granite metal for laterite metal as used to be done in previous years. The average expenditure per mile of road therefore rose from Rs. 645 to Rs. 897. Suitable materials are available within a short distance from the town limits. The distance from the quarry to the centre of the town is about three miles. Four lorries were watering the town to minimise the dust nuisance. The Council has approved the suggestion to apply for a loan of 1½ lakhs for shellcreting the important road surfaces to combat the dust nuisance and detailed estimates are being prepared for the purpose. 53 Road signs were purchased during the year and planted at different parts of the town.

The Hackney Carriage Act is in force in the town and traffic is controlled by the police. The by-laws framed by the Council for the regulation of traffic in respect of motor vehicles are also enforced.

Eleven cases of encroachments were reported during the year under report and taking into account 44 cases pending at the close of last year, there were in all 55 cases of encroachments. Out of these 6 were got removed. 8 were found unobjectionable and recommended for temporary lease and 2 were sent to the Tahsildar for assignment. 39 cases were pending disposal at the close of the year.

The taxes on carriages and animals were levied at the maximum rates except in the following cases. Two wheeled vehicles are taxed at Rs. 4/—per half year, horses or mules not under twelve hands at Rs. 5 and bullock or bull at annas twelve. The tax on carts is levied at Rs. 3 per half year. A sum of Rs. 8,665 was realized during the year by way of tax on carriages and animals against Rs. 8,351 in the previous year, and the tax collected on carts amounted to Rs. 3,258. The contribution received from the Local Government under Sub Section 1 (a) of Section 10 of the Madras Motor Vehicles Taxation Act 1931 as compensation for loss of revenue due to the abolition of tolls amounted to Rs. 10,279 against Rs. 9,312 received in the previous year and represented 21·8 per cent of the expenditure on the maintenance of roads. The total expenditure on communications during the year amounted to Rs. 76,420 against Rs. 60,911 in the previous year and the net cost to the Council came to Rs. 45,874.

The amount spent on acquisition and formation of roads during the year amounted to Rs. 23,265 against Rs. 9,903 in the previous year. Acquisitions were made for widening the lane at Mannagudda at a cost of Rs. 226, the lane in Dongerkery near Shedigudda at Rs. 5,865, Sultan lane at a cost of Rs. 934, Kambla New road at its western end at a cost of Rs. 312 and the road leading to dumping ground at a cost of Rs. 529. Widening the burial ground road came up to Rs. 180 while the cost of acquisition of land for widening the Planter's lane came to Rs. 877. A lane at Pentlandpettah was widened and the cost of acquisition of this land amounted to Rs. 1,200. The Coelho lane at Falnir was straightened during the year at a cost of Rs. 589. A road was opened connecting Pinto lane and Konchadi road (I section) and the cost of this amounted to Rs. 342. A strip of land was also gifted free by Mr. S. E. Pais for widening the lane at Pentlandpettah. The narrow lane at Dongerkery was widened to form a road at a cost of Rs. 3,217 and opening a road in Macmins garden cost the Municipality Rs. 1,082. Besides these, a number of other minor works were carried out and the total cost of acquisition of land for road purposes during the year amounted to nearly Rs. 17,000. Apart from these acquisitions a number of roads for which lands were acquired in the previous year were formed and laid out. A road was formed at Planters' lane at a cost of Rs. 250, at Pentlandpettah at a cost of Rs. 475 and a foot-path along the Railway Station Road at a cost of Rs. 463. The cost of formation of Mariamma Gudi street widening amounted to Rs. 108, while widening the Sultan lane came to Rs. 200. In all a sum of about Rs. 3,300 was spent on the formation of roads during the year 1935—36. A special staff was entertained in the Revenue Divisional Office for the purpose of meeting the additional work involved on these acquisitions and the amount paid by way of contribution on account of this staff amounted to Rs. 661, while the conveyance charges paid to this hand came to Rs. 125. The cost of constructing minor culverts during the year amounted to Rs. 302.

9. *Rest-houses, Choultries and Water-sheds.*—The Council is maintaining a rest-house for the use of travellers. The rent charged per family per day is Rs. 2—8—0 and for a single traveller Rs. 1—8—0 each. The rest house can accommodate two families at a time. The income from this rest-house amounted to Rs. 625 while the maintenance charges came to Rs. 566. The Council is not maintaining any Choultries or water-sheds.

10. *Tools, Plant and stores.*—The total ordinary expenditure on tools, plant and stores amounted to Rs. 2,648 against Rs. 2,185 in the previous year and this represents 4·5 per cent of the total expenditure on communications excluding lighting charges. The capital expenditure on tools amounted to Rs. 140/-. The Council maintains a steam road roller. The roller is used for tamping the granite metal and during the off-season it is used for working the pumps for

watering the roads. The driver and the fire-man were engaged at the watering stations to work the engines and pumps. The Council was maintaining four lorries under the Public works section for watering the roads and conveying road materials for patch repairs done by departmental gang coolies.

11. *Lighting*.—Most of the streets in the town are lit by electricity while the other roads and lanes are lit by ordinary kerosene lights. The total number of electric lights rose from 393 to 485 while the number of ordinary lights fell from 635 to 568. Gas lights numbering 15 continued to be used during this year also at junctions of roads where the electric mains were not extended. The cost of lighting ordinary lights amounted to Rs. 4,791 while the maintenance charges of electric lights rose from Rs. 10,638 in the previous year to Rs. 11,638 during the year under report. The cost of maintaining the 15 gas lights amounted to Rs. 1,613. The cost per light in the case of electric lights fell from Rs. 26—9—8 to Rs. 24 in the current year while the cost of maintenance of ordinary light rose from Rs. 7—1—1 to Rs. 8—6—11. The cost per light in the case of gas lights amounted to Rs. 107—8—6. The total number of lights during the year rose from 1043 in the previous year to 1068 till the end of March 1936 and represented 20.3 lights per mile of road. The total lighting charges during the year amounted to Rs. 18,042 against Rs. 16,484 in the previous year. The terms of agreement with the Electric Supply Co., Ltd., which had not been settled during the year have since been settled.

III EDUCATION.

(i) *Elementary Education.*

12. *Adequacy of education facilities*.—The total number of children of school going age receiving elementary education in all the schools in the town during the year came up to 7,271 out of which 4,187 were boys and 3,084 were girls against 4,087 boys and 2,953 girls in the previous year compared with 4,231 boys and 4,114 girls, the estimated number of children of school going age in Municipal area based on the population census of 1931. The percentage of boys and girls unprovided for works up to 1.04 and 25.0 respectively against 3.4 and 28.2 in the previous year. The children of school going age in Municipal schools numbered 1,560 boys and 1,002 girls against 1,324 boys and 908 girls in the previous year and represented 37.3 and 32.5 per cent respectively of the total strength receiving instruction. 343 boys and 204 girls from outside Municipal limits were provided for in Municipal schools during the year. Education was imparted free in all Municipal schools.

The 30 elementary schools for the boys in the town continued to impart education during 1935-'36 also but the number of elementary schools for girls fell from 19 to 18 as one of the aided schools at Bolar was closed during the year.

The strength in all schools during the year rose from 4,982 to 5,032 in the case of boys and from 3,831 to 3,848 in the case of girls. The average strength in all schools during the year numbered 5,017 against 4,948 in the previous year in the case of boys while the same in respect of girls was 3,850 against 3,787 in 1934-35. The daily average also rose from 4,040 and 3,141 to 4,117 and 3,141 respectively in the case of boys and girls in all schools within the town.

13. *Strength and Efficiency*.—The Council continued to maintain the twelve schools for boys including the two night schools. The total strength in these schools numbered 2,141. The nine girls' schools maintained by the Council were also imparting education to children and the strength in these schools numbered 1385 against 1236 in the previous year. The daily average attendance in boys' and girls' schools were respectively 1706 and 1005 and represented 79.7 and 72.6 per cent respectively of their average strength for the year. The number of boys receiving elementary education in Municipal schools rose from 2068 to 2118 while the number of girls in Municipal schools rose from 1362 to 1408. The percentage of increase during the year in the case of boys works up to 2.4 while the same in the case of girls works up to 3.4 per cent. The average strength of children in Municipal school numbered 3,472 and represented 39.1 per cent of the total average strength of 8867 in all the elementary schools of the town against 39 per cent in the previous year. Five schools for boys and five for girls continued to teach beyond class IV while three for boys and three for girls taught up to class IV. The boys' schools that taught below class IV numbered 4, while the same in the case of girls was only one. The percentage of boys attending the 1st and 2nd standards to the total number represented 33.2 and 21.6 respectively against 32.8 and 22.5 in the previous year while the same in the case of girls represented 43.8 and 21.8 respectively against 41 per cent and 22.3 per cent in

the previous year. The Municipal Council maintained three Muhammadan schools for boys and one for girls during the year while one of the schools teaching up to VIII standard was intended for backward classes. One school is maintained by Government for backward classes in the town and it had a strength of 54 boys and 27 girls. There are two other aided Mission schools for scheduled classes and the strength of these schools numbered 173 boys and 50 girls.

14. *Staff*.—Five additional teachers were entertained during the year for boys' schools and including these there were in all 115 teachers under the employ of the Council. All these teachers are trained hands. The total salary of the teachers paid during the year amounted to Rs. 42,325 against Rs. 40,148 in the previous year and the average salary per teacher works up to Rs. 368, the figure for the year 1934-35 also. The average number of pupils per teacher works up to 31. No stipend was paid to any teacher during the year.

15. *Accommodation and equipment*.—Eleven buildings are owned by the Council and the outlay on their maintenance amounted to Rs. 260. A sum of Rs. 1,762 was paid during the year as rent on buildings occupied by the remaining Municipal schools. The cost of maintaining these buildings works up to Rs. 24 per building while the rent paid per building works up to Rs. 196. The two night schools were held in day schools and as the building owned by the Council in respect of the Bokkapatna Higher Elementary school had not enough accommodation a portion of the school had to be housed in a neighbouring rented building.

A strip of land adjoining the recently acquired premises of the Mannagudda Boys' school was purchased during the year at a cost of Rs. 86. A new girls' school building was constructed at Kadri at a cost of Rs. 4,345 while the construction of a latrine to the same school came to Rs. 225. Government were pleased to sanction a subsidy of Rs. 1,675 to meet the cost of the construction of the Kadri Girls' school during the current year while the balance of subsidy of Rs. 498 was paid after the close of the year 1935-36. A sum of Rs. 913 was also received during the year by way of Government grant being the moiety of the cost of acquisition of the building and premises used as the Mannagudda Boys' school acquired during the year 1934-35. One of the two higher elementary schools viz. Bokkapatna Higher Elementary school, had not enough accommodation and the Council constructed a building on the site owned by the Council to provide additional accommodation at a cost of Rs. 688. Furniture was supplied to such of those schools which were badly in need of them at a cost of Rs. 654.

The Council had applied for grants in respect of the construction of a building for the Market Ward Boys' school and the Kandathpalli school during the year but no grants were sanctioned as both applications are still under correspondence with the Director. In spite of repeated remarks from the Inspecting Officers the Council could not afford to spend more than what it did during the year; but with the help of Government grants it is hoped that practically all rented buildings would be replaced by building owned by the Council and constructed on up to date type designs.

16. *The Elementary Education Fund*.—The ordinary account of the Elementary Education Fund opened with Rs. 828. Government contribution received under proviso to Section 37 of the Elementary Education Act amounted to Rs. 14,692 while the amount contributed by the Council was Rs. 36,110. The other miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 294. In all, the total receipts amounted to Rs. 51,096 against the ordinary charges of Rs. 49,582 and the account closed with a balance of Rs. 2,343. The closing balance under capital account was Rs. 2,489 and the Education account both ordinary and capital closed with a balance of Rs. 4,832 against Rs. 4,254 in the previous year. The average cost of educating a child during the year works up to Rs. 14-0-11 against Rs. 14-0-3 in the previous year. The slight increase in the cost per pupil is due to the entertainment of five additional hands during the year. No education tax is levied by the Council.

(ii) *Secondary Education.*

17-21. *Secondary Education*.—The Council is not maintaining any secondary schools in the town. But the education facilities in this direction is adequately met by the schools maintained by private management. There are 8 schools for boys in the town and 5 for girls with a total strength of 2309 boys and 1056 girls.

22. *Special schools, Libraries etc.*—The Council is maintaining a public library on the Light House Hill and a whole time librarian is put in charge of this library. The total number of books in the library exceeds 900 volumes and 14 journals are supplied to the library. The total number of visitors who visited the library is 19,609 with an average daily attendance of 53 persons a day. A sum of Rs. 114 was received from Government by way of Provincial grant towards the purchase of books on the condition of spending an equivalent amount from the Municipal funds. The whole amount of grant was utilized by the end of the year 1935-36 as the Council purchased books worth Rs. 250 during the year. Government also sanctioned grants in respect of the two libraries maintained by the Mahila Sabha and the Ladies' Club and the amount granted to each institution was Rs. 114. These grants were disbursed to the above institutions through the Council before 31st March 1936.

IV—PUBLIC HEALTH.

(i) *Medical Relief.*

23. *Adequacy.*—The two Government institutions—The District Head Quarters Hospital and the Women & Children's Hospital and a number of other institutions like the Father Muller's Charitable Institutions, the St. Joseph's Leper Asylum, Sri Ramakrishna Nursing Home, and fourteen other dispensaries maintained by private medical practitioners, in the town, continued to render medical aid during the year. Besides these there were 12 Ayurvedic dispensaries. The Council maintained three dispensaries two Ayurvedic and one Unani. The Council paid a contribution of Rs. 300 to Leper Asylum, Rs. 300 to the Ishwarananda Mahila Sevashram Society, Rs. 120 to the St. Vincent de Paul Society, Bendoor, and Rs. 120 to the Pasteur Institute of Southern India, Coonoor.

24. *Patients.*—40,345 new patients were treated during the year coming from within Municipal limits and 264 patients from outside Municipal limits in the three Municipal dispensaries. Out of these the Bloor Ayurvedic Dispensary treated 11,973 patients, the dispensary at Jeppu 18,248 and the Unani dispensary at Golikatta 10,388 patients. The average daily attendance at Bloor and Jeppu were 142 and 196 respectively while the same in Unani dispensary was 120. The net cost of running the dispensaries at Bloor and Jeppu during the year was Rs. 2,199 and Rs. 2,135 respectively while the cost of maintenance of the Unani dispensary amounted to Rs. 1,809. The average cost of treatment per patient per day in the Bloor dispensary works up to 8 pies, at Jeppu 5 pies and at Golikatta 8 pies. The dispensaries at Bloor and Golikatta are housed in rented buildings while the one at Jeppu is located in two of the Health sheds owned by the Council. The daily average attendance in all the dispensaries maintained by the Council comes to 458 at an average cost of 7 pies per patient per day while the corresponding numbers for the previous year being 425 patients and 7 pies per patient per day.

25. *Accommodation and Equipment.*—The staff of each dispensary consists of a Medical Officer, a compounder and a peon. The dispensaries were provided with necessary equipments. The Inspecting Medical Officer had recommended the supply of minor surgical instruments. Arrangements have been made with the Medical Store Depot, for their supply. No emergency wards are attached to these dispensaries as there is the District Head-quarters Hospital to receive such emergent cases.

(ii) *Preventive Medicine.*

26. *Organisation and staff.*—Captain R. B. Subramanyam, L. M. S., B. Hy. (Bom)., D. P. H., (London), 1st Class Health Officer continued to be in charge of the Public Health Department during the year. He was assisted by five Sanitary Inspectors. The Council contributed a sum of Rs. 1,323 towards pay and Rs. 334 towards his leave salary and pension. He was paid a conveyance allowance of Rs. 584. A travelling allowance of Rs. 109 was also paid to him during the year to attend the conference of Health Officers at Madras. The amount spent on the pay and allowances of the Sanitary Inspectors during the year amounted to Rs. 6,372. This includes a sum of Rs. 893, paid as gratuity to the deceased sanitary Inspector Mr. P. B. Pinto. The Municipal Health Officer and the Sanitary Inspectors delivered 86 magic lantern lectures and 499 lectures with the aid of charts and posters to a total audience of 18,740. There is a

Health and Welfare Association at work in the town which is financed by public subscription. The Association was supplying milk and gruel to the poor babies and minor ailments were also attended to. During the year 14,736 poor children were fed with milk and gruel and 693 minor ailments were attended to. The National Health and Baby Week was not celebrated during the year.

27. *Birth rate and Maternity Relief.*—The total births registered during the year numbered 2545 against 2509 in the previous year and the average birth rate per mille of population rose from 37.6 to 38.1 during the year under report against the presidency average of 36.8 in 1933-34. The Council continued to employ the eight Municipal Midwives, seven of whom are registered while one is unregistered but is to be exempted. Their work was supervised by a Woman Medical Officer who was appointed during the course of the year. These conducted 916 labour cases and the outturn per midwife works up to 115. The cases conducted by the Municipal midwives works up to 35.9 per cent of the recorded births against 38.4 per cent of the recorded births of the previous year. In addition to these 8 midwives, two are attached to the Lady Goshen Hospital and one to the maternity and Nursing Home, Kadri. Besides, there are 12 trained midwives in the town practising privately. The total number of births conducted by these midwives came to 1695 against 1689 in the previous year and represented 66.6 per cent of the registered number of births against 67.3 per cent in the previous year while the average percentage of recorded births that received skilled labour in the presidency was only 40. Infantile mortality during the year rose from 238 to 244. Deaths from child births however decreased from 36 to 27.

28. *Death-rate, epidemic and endemic diseases.*—There were only 68 deaths due to fever while the corresponding figure for 1934-35 was 78. The deaths under Dysentery however rose from 78 to 98. There was only one death on account of influenza and one from rabies. There were only 27 attacks from small-pox as against 415 attacks of the last year and the deaths due to small-pox fell from 118 to 8. Deaths due to respiratory diseases rose from 302 to 329 and the number of deaths from all other causes rose from 669 to 702. The total number of deaths recorded during the year was 1,207 against 1,163 in the previous year and represented 18.1 per cent per mille of population as against 21.6 per cent in the previous year. Small-pox was prevailing in the town in an epidemic form till the end of May 1935 and every effort was made to bring down the attacks of small-pox by systematic vaccination and revaccinations. Three vaccinators are under the employ of the Council. One of them is a I class vaccinator while the other two are second class vaccinators. One of the latter is a lady vaccinator. The total number of vaccine operations were 6,441 against 14,891 in the previous year. Out of 6,441 vaccine operations 2,319 were primary and secondary and 4,122 were re-vaccinations. Out of 2,319 primary and secondary vaccinations 2,312 were successful and out of 4,122 revaccinations 1699 were successful operations. The percentage of successful infantile vaccinations during the year was 99.63 as against 98.98 of the last year. Poor patients were segregated in the Isolation Hospital at Urva. The cost of maintaining this hospital amounted to Rs. 437. There were 8 cots provided for the patients here. 17 poor patients were segregated during the year. 2 of these died while the remaining 15 were discharged cured. There was no case of plague during the year but as a preventive measure rat trapping and poisoning operations were continued. 8615 rats were destroyed as against 7,428 of last year. 1,980 rats were examined and found to be free from plague bacilli. The amount spent on small-pox staff during the year amounted to Rs. 1,926 against Rs. 1,662 in the previous year, while the cost of maintenance of staff for rat operation amounted to Rs. 428. A sum of Rs. 175 was also spent during the year on traps and poison. There were no cases of cholera during the year. 1,127 stray dogs were destroyed against 823 destroyed in 1934-35. These were destroyed by lethal chamber process. Rs. 262 was paid to the dog catchers as rewards for the destruction of stray dogs during the year. Rs. 452 was also paid to the District Head Quarters Hospital towards the maintenance charges of patients who received antirabic treatment.

Sanitary Inspectors and Maistries made house to house inspection with a view to improve the latrines and persuade the people to construct sanitary latrines. Action was taken wherever the conditions imposed on latrine constructions were infringed. Short talks, magic lantern demonstrations, and lectures were delivered on soil pollution, the evils of indiscriminate defecation and its relation to Hookworm disease. The signs, symptoms, treatment and prophylactic measures were also impressed on the public.

2,063 treatments were administered for Hookworm disease during the year 1935 against 3,337 of 1934.

29. *Sanitation.*—A sum of Rs. 31,418 was spent on public conservancy during the year against Rs. 29,492 in 1933—34 and the average incidence per head of population works at 8 annas 3 pies against 7 annas 1 pie in 1934-35. There were 20 public latrines and one urinal in the town. The night soil was collected in bins placed at convenient centres and thence removed by motor lorries to Derebail and trenched. Street sweepings were removed by a lorry and three hand carts and dumped by the side of the river. A Dunlop pneumatic tyred cart was purchased at a cost of Rs. 531 for conveying rubbish to the dumping ground and two bulls and a driver were engaged on contract for Rs. 65 per month. The urine and wash water from the latrines were removed by a motor lorry and were emptied at the back water of the Gurpur river. 1,650 pineapple suckers were planted in the trenching ground in 1934 and these were beginning to yield pine apples and it was proposed to rent out the right of collecting fruits and selling them. A sewage cart was purchased during the year at a cost of Rs. 201. 45 night soil bins were purchased during the year at a cost of Rs. 675. 75 dust bins were also supplied to the health department at a cost of Rs. 388 and 50 enamelled buckets were bought at a cost of Rs. 235 for the use of the scavengers during the year.

Out of the total number of 11,075 buildings in the town 8,468 were residential buildings and the number of houses provided with latrines were 6,235 and this represented 73.6 per cent against 73.5 per cent in the previous year. All the latrines were conserved during the year.

The income realised from scavenging tax amounted to Rs. 21,731 against Rs. 23,439 in the previous year after deducting the collection charges of Rs. 1,345 while the cost incurred on scavenging amounted to Rs. 14,031 only.

The Food Adulteration Act is in force in the town. 156 samples of milk, ghee, gingelly oil and butter were sent to the Government Analyst during the year. 98 of these were reported to be adulterated during the year and vendors were prosecuted. Out of 116 prosecutions including 18 of last year, 15 were pending at the close of the year, one was withdrawn as the whereabouts of the accused could not be traced, 8 were acquitted and 92 ended in convictions. The amount of fines realised amounts to Rs. 1,222. The Council contributed Rs. 720 towards the pay of the Government Analyst and the contingent charges under Food Adulteration amounted to Rs. 81. Necessary sanitary measures were insisted upon in licensing dangerous and offensive trades.

There were no fairs and festivals in this Municipality calling upon the necessity of entertaining special staff. The existing staff continued to render necessary sanitary measures in respect of minor festivals.

30. *Water-supply.*—A sum of Rs. 742 was spent on sinking a well at Konchadi road. A well was also sunk in the premises of the Doctors Quarters at Pentlandpettah at a cost of Rs. 500. Land was acquired for a well at Hoige at a cost of Rs. 57. Rs. 166 were paid towards the cost of a foot piece supplied for one of the bore holes. The bore well at Kadri for which an air compressor pump was fitted up served the needs of the public of the locality when there was scarcity of water. There is no protected water supply for the town. The source of supply for the town is from the large number of private wells. There are 32 public wells and 4 tube wells in the town. These wells were all chlorinated during the year.

31. *Drainage.*—No drainage scheme has been taken up by this Council on financial grounds.

32. *Miscellaneous.*—The town is free from malaria. As a temporary preventive measure to eradicate mosquito nuisance, oiling the surface of stagnant drains by means of malariol was suggested. The Council in its Resolution No. 66, dated the 29th November 1935 sanctioned a sum of Rs. 1,000 for the expenditure till the end of March 1936. Out of this sum, two Four Oaks Sprayers and one Compressed Air Sprayer were purchased at a cost of Rs. 280 and 600 gallons of malariol have been used on spraying on the stagnant pools and drains. The result was satisfactory and the mosquito nuisance was considerably lessened.

V. REMUNERATIVE ENTERPRISES.

33. *General.*—The total receipts under Remunerative Enterprises during the year was Rs. 46,646 against Rs. 44,560 in the previous year and the increase was chiefly under “Ground rent” received from Government. The ordinary expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 3,962 against Rs. 3,708 in 1934-35. Remunerative enterprises therefore yielded a net revenue of Rs. 42,684 to the Council. The capital expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 2,719.

34. *Transport services.*—No transport service is maintained by the Council.

35. *Markets, cart stands and slaughter houses.*—The statement below gives the details of gross receipts realized from them during the year.

Year	Gross Ordinary Receipts			
	Markets	Cart-stands	Slaughter-houses	Tree-planting
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1935-36	26,040	717	1,204	356
1934-35	25,561	653	1,240	333
1933-34	21,143	628	1,242	391
1932-33	19,810	642	1,191	359
1931-32	17,492	617	1,161	597

The Council continued to maintain 8 markets during the year and 6 cart-stands. The income from the former came up to Rs. 26,040 while the same from the latter amounted to Rs. 717. Against this income, the expenditure on the up keep of Markets amounted to Rs. 1,747 and on cart-stands Rs. 95.

A sum of Rs. 443 was spent during the year on electric installation of the Webster Market and Flower Market at Car Street. Rs. 569 were spent on the acquisition of land for a market site at Bezai. Two sheds were also constructed during the year for selling pork one at Kadri and the other at Kankanady at a total cost of Rs. 368. A screen wall was constructed to the latrine in the Jatka stand compound at Hampankatta at a cost of Rs. 100.

36. *Tree-planting.*—The receipts under ‘Tree-planting’ amounted to Rs. 356 against Rs. 333, in the previous year. The Council maintained two coolies for rearing avenues and the wages paid to these two coolies amounted to Rs. 277. 250 avenue cages were constructed during the year at a cost of Rs. 637. 250 new Rain trees were planted during the year in these cages.

37. *Land development.*—A draft notification under Section 15 (2) (a) of the Madras Town Planning Act in regard to the Block No. 10 Market Ward Town Planning Scheme was published by Government in the course of the year. In the original scheme provision had been made for the site of the Municipal Office and some shop sites for sale. This scheme had to be modified on account of the heavy cost and in the modified scheme only one road is proposed to be opened and on the either sides of the road surplus land is proposed to be acquired for sale as shop sites in order to recoup the cost of the scheme as also to improve the locality. The Guliga Hithlu Town Planning Scheme sanctioned by Government could not be executed as the acquisition in respect of this was not complete. The betterment claims which were made in 1934-35 in respect of this scheme have not been disposed of by the Arbitrator.

The Railway Road and Nandigudda Town Planning Scheme sanctioned by the Municipal Council in March 1935 was submitted to Government in the course of the year. No new scheme was notified by the Council during the year. A draft of the General Town Planning Scheme was under preparation. Thus at the close of the year the following four schemes were pending with Government: Kodialbail East Ward Town Planning Scheme, Kodialbail West Ward Town Planning Scheme, Railway Road and Nandigudda Town Planning Scheme and the Falneer Town Planning Scheme. Several works contemplated in the above schemes were taken up

during the year on account of the urgency, under the Land Acquisition Act. Necessary land was acquired for the opening of a new road in Kodialbail (D D Road of the Kodialbail East Ward Town Planning Scheme). The acquisition proceedings in respect of the widening of the Coelho Street at its southern end and opening a new road connecting Matadakani Road and Sultan Battery Road were in progress. The cost of all these three works is proposed to be met out of the Town Planning Fund. 20 cents of land were given by Mr. S. E. Pais, Mrs. Pais and Mrs. C. Sequeira for the extension of a road in Pentlandpettah (a work contemplated in the Kodialbail West Ward Town Planning Scheme.) and the Municipal Council has agreed to waive the betterment claim in respect of portions of their land remaining after the gift.

The Council has set apart an area for the Industrial Development as required in G. O. No. 1199 P. H., dated the 7th June 1927. The Model street by-laws issued with G. O. No. 1616 P. H., dated the 2nd September 1931, were published for public criticism and were approved under Section 310 (1) of the Municipal Act. They have been since published under Section 310 (2) of the Municipal Act.

The site of the old Plague Camp near Kandathpally was temporarily leased to the Depressed Classes for house sites. Moveable stalls or bunks were allowed during the year on road-sides, 6 at Central maidan and 2 on other lands vested in the Council. There was a change in the policy of the Council in regard to the leasing of the sites for bunks, the ultimate idea being to allow them only in places where the road has a wide margin and where there are no shops near by. With this end in view the Council resolved during the year to remove all the bunks except 17 which were considered unobjectionable. But all the objectionable bunks could not be removed on account of various difficulties although a major portion of them was removed.

The income from license fee during the year amounted to Rs. 10,053 against Rs. 10,308 in the previous year. Income from rent of lands was Rs. 2,963 against Rs. 2,976 in 1934-35. The share of the ground rent credited to the Council from provincial revenues amounted to Rs. 5,238 against Rs. 3,457 in the previous year.

A sum of Rs. 215 was spent on levelling the Beary Falke Maidan and the construction of a revetment. The western side of the central maidan was repaired at a cost of Rs. 348, and improvements to the western side of the cricket pitch in the central maidan cost the Council Rs. 39. In all Rs. 602 were spent on improvements under "Land Development" other than Town Planning Schemes.

VI. GENERAL REVENUES.

The receipts under general taxation and miscellaneous revenues during the year amounted to Rs. 1,40,847, against Rs. 1,47,286 in the previous year while the estimated receipts under this head was only Rs. 1,34,250. The collection charges amounted to Rs. 8,056 against Rs. 8,359 in 1934-35. This represented 5.7 per cent of the receipts for the year and the percentage remained the same as that of last year. Property tax is levied at 5 per cent of the annual value per half year and the gross receipts including arrear tax under this head amounted to Rs. 1,19,111. Profession tax is levied at the maximum rate and the tax realised during the year amounted to Rs. 19,475. The amount of entertainment-tax collected came to Rs. 1,312. Rs. 479 was realised by way of warrant and distraint fees. The fees and fines collected during the year amounted to Rs. 821 while the amount adjusted to revenue under lapsed deposits was Rs. 210. Rs. 561 were refunded during the year by way of remission of taxes. Revised property tax was given effect to in the previous year.

40. *Incidence.*—The incidence per head of population under all taxes during the year rose to Rs. 2—9—1 against Rs. 2—7—11 in the previous year. The incidence of income per head of population excluding Government grants fell from Rs. 3—10—9 to Rs. 3—10—1 while the same including Government grants fell from Rs. 3—14—11 in the previous year to Rs. 3—14—10 during the year under report. The incidence of aggregate property tax per property taxed works up to Rs. 8—2—0 against Rs. 9—10—10 in the previous year while the incidence of profession tax per person taxed rose from Rs. 4—5—3 to Rs. 4—10—0. The assessments under property tax numbered 14,538 while the same under profession tax numbered 4,019.

41. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—The percentage of collection to the current demand in the case of tax resources of the Council works up to 97.6 against 96.2 in the previous year while the same in the case of non-tax items works up to 96.8 against 96.4 per cent in the year 1934-35. Out of the arrears of Rs. 9,681 that remained uncollected at the end of the previous year only a balance of Rs. 2,427 remained to be collected, while the total balance left uncollected at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 7,822 against Rs. 9,681 in the year 1934-35. The percentage of tax items which remained uncollected was only 2.2 against 3.4 per cent in the previous year while the same in the case of non-tax items comes to 7.6 per cent. The Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards in his letter L. Dis No. 19691/36, dated the 23rd June 1936 while reviewing the demand, collection and balance statement for the year 1935-36 was pleased to remark that 'this was a good record of work'. Even the balance of 7.6 per cent of the total demand was mainly due to a sum of Rs. 1,800 left to be collected on account of an arrear rent of land decreed in Court in favour of the Council. Though several executions were taken out, nothing could be collected. Besides this a sum of Rs. 1,050 being the rent on two stripes of land leased out to one of the prominent merchants of the town was also in arrears. As he failed in his business he had to be allowed some concession by giving him some extension of time for payment. The question of collecting these arrears has since been brought to the notice of the Council and it was decided to file a suit against him for its recovery. Efforts are made to clear the balance in time. Even out of the total balance of Rs. 7,822 at the end of the year, over Rs. 4,000 have since been collected.

VII.—FINANCIAL POSITION.

42. *The general abstract for the year relating to finances is subjoined:—*

ITEMS	I									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Debits	Service receipts	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		28,278	737	27	2,350	...	...	—27,541	...	...
Debits	Endow-ments	68,137	23,474	20	...	...	...	—44,643	...	...
		958	...	784	114	...	...	—660	...	...
Debits	Public health	49,582	294	...	14,692	...	36,110	+1514	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	Lighting account—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	Elementary education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	Water-supply and drainage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	General account—	28,278	737	27	2,350	...	...	—27,541	...	...
		76,420	28,169	...	...	...	...	—45,874	...	...
Debits	Communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	Education other than elementary	958	...	784	114	...	...	—660	...	...
		68,137	23,474	20	...	...	...	—44,643	...	...
Debits	I. General account—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	Management	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	I. Management	28,278	737	27	2,350	...	...	—27,541	...	...
		76,420	28,169	...	...	...	...	—45,874	...	...
Debits	2. Communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	3. Education other than elementary	958	...	784	114	...	...	—660	...	...
		68,137	23,474	20	...	...	...	—44,643	...	...
Debits	4. Public health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	Lighting account—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	III. Elementary education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	IV. Water-supply and drainage	49,582	294	...	14,692	...	36,110	+1514	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	Total, Services, Ordinary—	223,375	52,674	231	17,156	...	36,110	—117,204	...	...
		38,398	1,580	...	2,588	...	2,500	—26,730	...	...
Debits	Total Services, Capital	38,398	1,580	...	2,588	...	2,500	—26,730	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	I. General account—cont.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	5. Remunerative enterprises—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	(i) Ordinary	3,962	46,646	...	...	...	...	+42,684	...	...
		2,719	...	...	...	...	...	—2,719	...	...
Debits	(ii) Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	V. Town planning account—	1,063	...	...	...	...	1,063	...	...	...
		8,588	392	...	...	...	...	—8,196	...	...
Debits	(i) Ordinary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	(ii) Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	6. General taxation and miscellaneous revenue	...	140,847	...	...	...	—39,673	+101,174	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	7. Investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debits	VI. Deposits and advances	55,912	62,078	...	...	...	...	+6,166	...	...
		329,017	304,217	231	19,744	...	...	—4,825	109,711	104,886

The year opened with a balance of Rs. 109,711. The total credits under all accounts amounted to Rs. 3,24,192 and the total debits during the year amounted to Rs. 3,29,017. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 1,04,886. The Elementary Education Fund closed with a balance of Rs. 4,832 while the General Account closed with a balance of Rs. 49,393. The balance under earmarked Town Planning Fund was Rs. 41,392. The cash balance under Endowments amounted to Rs. 423.

The total income during the year under general account exclusive of endowments amounted to Rs. 242,337. A sum of Rs. 36,110 was contributed towards the ordinary expenditure under Elementary Education Account and Rs. 1,063 to ordinary Town Planning Fund Account. The net receipts ordinary under General Account amounted to Rs. 2,05,164. The ordinary charges of running the services other than elementary education but inclusive of remunerative enterprises met from General Funds amounted to Rs. 1,77,635. A sum of Rs. 28,513 was transferred to capital to meet the capital expenditure. Including the opening balance of Rs. 52,877 under General Account the account closed with a balance of Rs. 49,393. No earmarked funds were diverted this year even temporarily.

44. *Capital expenditure.*—The Council spent a sum of Rs. 8,588 during the year out of the earmarked Town Planning Fund of Rs. 49,588 on opening a new road at Codialbail while the receipts under this fund during the year amounted to Rs. 392. The account closed with a balance of Rs. 41,392. The capital expenditure under Elementary Education amounted to Rs. 6,028. This was met out of a contribution of Rs. 2,500 transferred from the General funds and also from the opening balance of Rs. 3,426. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 5,091. The expenditure under General Account capital amounted to Rs. 30,089, and this was met by a contribution of Rs. 28,513 and a sum of Rs. 1,576 realized by way of sale proceeds of improvements on acquired lands.

45. *Debt.*—The Council has no debt account.

46. *Investments.*—The Council realised a sum of Rs. 8,500 during the year under Provident Fund out of the investments of Rs. 40,000 in Government Securities. Out of this a sum of Rs. 7,000 was invested in 3½ per cent 20 year debentures of the Madras Co-operative Central Land Mortgage Bank in addition to a sum of Rs. 8,000 already invested in previous years in 4 per cent 20 years debentures in the same Bank. Rs. 1,250 being the Municipal Office building Fund, Rs. 500 being the Edward Memorial Fund and Rs. 450 representing a portion of the funded capital of Endowed Institutions under a Girls' school to teach Sanskrit and Marati held by the Council in Government Securities were realized during the year. The office building fund together with the accrued interest was reinvested to the extent of Rs. 1,300 in Government Securities. The sum of Rs. 500 was kept in Postal Savings Bank while Rs. 400 out of the endowment account was reinvested in Government Securities. A sum of Rs. 4,840 that was invested in Postal 5 year cash certificates were not cashed during the year. A sum of Rs. 12,988 was held in Postal Savings Bank under Provident Fund at the end of the year. The total interest realised on account of these investments during the year amounted to Rs. 2596.

47. *Audit.*—The accounts for the year is being audited and the result is expected to be satisfactory as usual.

48. *Assets and Liabilities.*—A statement of assets and liabilities is shown as an annexure to the comparative annual account. Unpaid bills amounted to Rs. 542.

49. The two co-operative societies as usual continued to work satisfactorily during the year.

During the year under report His Excellency Lord Erskine, G. C. I. E., the Governor of Madras visited this town and in the course of the reply to the address presented by the Municipal Council His Excellency was pleased to remark thus:—

“I hope, Gentlemen, that I have said enough to indicate the willingness of my Government to co-operate with you in your schemes for the betterment of your town. If so, I shall be the more glad in view of the reports which have for some years past characterised your

municipal administration as efficient and satisfactory. I am particularly pleased to hear of the mutual goodwill and co-operation in the interests of the town that exist between your Council and your Commissioner. The prominence given in the columns of the Press to the friction which has in some few places unfortunately been engendered between Council and Commissioner has tended to obscure the fact that on the whole the system of Commissionerships is working smoothly and well, and I am glad to find so successful an example of it here in Mangalore."

The statements prescribed are appended. The report from the Municipal Health Officer on public health and from the Inspecting Tahsildar on the maintenance of survey records are enclosed.

In conclusion I have to thank the Chairman and the members of the Municipal Council for the help and co-operation rendered to me in the discharge of my duties. I have also to place on record my appreciation of the efficient work turned out by the staff; especially the bill collectors who did good work and brought about satisfactory results in the matter of collection of taxes.

Municipal Office,
Mangalore, 14th August '36. }

C. R. Karunakara Menon,
Commissioner.

Statistical Enclosures to the Administration Report of the Mangalore Municipality for the year 1935-1936.

I-A.—Personnel.

Year	Population (1931 census)	Number of Wards	Sanctioned strength							Actual strength on 31st March 1936									
			Reserved						Non-Reserved		Muslims	Indian Christians	Adi-Dravidas	Europeans	Anglo-Indians	Women	Others	Total	Is the Chairman salaried or honorary
			Muslims	Indian Christians	Adi-Dravidas	Europeans	Anglo-Indians	Women											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1935-36	66,756	26	1	2	1	...	...	2	26	1	7	...	...	...	...	18	32	Honorary	Employs a Commissioner from 21-5-34.
1934-35	66,756	26	1	2	1	...	...	2	26	1	7	...	...	...	...	18	32	Honorary	Employs a Commissioner from 21-5-34.

I-B.—Elections.

488) 324
2928
3620
3316
504

167

I-B.—Elections.

Year	Total number of elections		Number of non-contested elections		Contested elections							Remarks
	Reserved	Non-reserved	Reserved	Non-reserved	No. of vacancies involved		Number of candidates	Total number of voters	Number polled	Percentage of column (10) to column (9)		
					Reserved	Non-reserved						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1935-36. . .	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	488	329	67.42	68 ...	
1934-35. . .	6	26	5	16	1	10	22	2,827	2,175	76.94	...	

I-C.—Meetings.

Year	Number of meetings			Average percentage of members present at each meeting to the sanctioned strength
	Convened	Adjourned for want of quorum	Adjourned for want of time or other reasons	All members
1	2	3	4	5
1935-36. . . .	16	....	3	65
1934-35. . . .	24	....	...	75

II-A.—Roads.

Year	Trunk Roads		Other Roads		Total expenditure on maintenance	Cost per mile	Toll compensation	Percentage of column 8 to column 9	Government grants
	Total mileage	Amount of grant earned	Miles newly opened	Total mileage at the end of the year					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1935-36.	2.34	Rs. 2,350	0.18	50.27	Rs. 47,188	Rs. 897	Rs. 10,279	21.8	Rs. 2,350
1934-35.	2.34	2,350	0.04	50.09	33,826	645	9,312	27.5	2,350
1933-34.	2.34	2,350	0.41	50.05	37,078	708	6,967	18.8	2,350
1932-33.	2.34	2,350	0.70	49.64	23,836	555	7,955	27.6	2,350
1931-32.	2.34	2,350	0.06	48.94	37,092	723	6,187	16.7	2,350

III-B—Adequacy—All Schools—Girls.

Year	Total number of girls of school-age in all schools				Total Number of girls of school-age in all Municipal schools coming from inside Municipal limits	Percentage—column 6 to column 5	Estimated number of girls of school-age in Municipal area	Estimated number of girls of school-age unprovided for	Percentage—column 9 to column 8	Number of girls' schools per mille of total female population
	Elementary schools	Elementary department of secondary schools	Deduct number attending from outside Municipal limits	Total number of girls in Municipal limits						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1935-36 .	2,497	791	204	3,084	1,002	32.5	4,114	1,030	25.0	0.6
1934-35 .	2,387	770	204	2,953	958	30.7	4,114	1,161	28.2	0.6
1933-34 .	2,273	714	182	2,805	901	32.1	4,114	1,309	31.8	0.5
1932-33 .	2,205	792	205	2,792	944	33.8	4,114	1,322	32.1	0.5
1931-32 .	2,109	833	218	2,724	911	33.4	3,109	385	12.4	0.5

III-C—Number and Strength of Municipal Elementary Schools—Boys.

Year	Number of Schools			Strength on 31st March	Average daily attendance	Percentage of column 6 to column 5	Deduct girls in boys' schools	Add boys in girls' schools	Total	Percentage of increase
	Teaching above class IV	Teaching up to class IV	Not teaching up to class IV							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1935-36 . .	5	3	4	2,141	1,706	79.7	362	339	2,118	2.4
1934-35 . .	5	3	4	2,194	1,714	78.1	353	227	2,068	5.8
1933-34 . .	5	3	4	2,069	1,576	76.2	308	194	1,955	7.4
1932-33 . .	5	3	4	1,862	1,487	79.9	238	197	1,821	-2.5
1931-32 . .	5	3	4	1,940	1,463	75.7	262	190	1,868	3.0

III-D—Number and Strength of Municipal Elementary Schools—Girls.

Year	Number of Schools			Strength on 31st March	Average daily attendance	Percentage of column 6 to column 5	Deduct boys in girls' schools	Add girls in boys' schools	Total	Percentage of increase
	Teaching above class IV	Teaching up to class IV	Not teaching up to class IV							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1935-36 . .	5	3	1	1,385	1,005	72.6	339	362	1,408	3.4
1934-35 . .	5	3	1	1,236	953	77.1	227	353	1,362	9.3
1933-34 . .	5	3	1	1,132	912	80.6	194	308	1,246	5.3
1932-33 . .	5	3	1	1,142	904	79.2	197	238	1,183	-2.7
1931-32 . .	5	3	1	1,143	835	73.0	190	262	1,215	8.4

III-E—Municipal Elementary Schools—Boys by classes.

Year	First Class		Second Class		Third Class		Fourth Class		Classes above fourth	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1935-36 .	703	33.2	457	21.6	338	16 0	270	12.7	350	16.5
1934-35 .	678	32.8	465	22.5	324	15.7	292	14.1	309	14.9
1933-34 .	686	35.1	419	21.4	311	15.9	249	12.8	290	14.8
1932-33 .	624	34.3	421	23.1	291	16 0	258	14.1	227	12.5
1931-32 .	757	40.5	412	22.1	327	17.5	187	10.0	185	9.9

III-F—Municipal Elementary Schools—Girls by classes.

Year	First Class		Second Class		Third Class		Fourth Class		Classes above fourth	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1935-36 .	618	43.8	307	21.8	222	15.8	174	12.4	87	6.2
1934-35 .	558	41.0	304	22.3	258	18.9	148	10.9	94	6.9
1933-34 .	500	40.1	288	23.1	206	16.6	182	14.6	70	5.6
1932-33 .	503	42.5	282	23.8	215	18.2	132	11.2	51	4.3
1931-32 .	577	47.5	293	24.1	193	15.9	99	8.1	53	4.4

III-G—Municipal Elementary Schools—Staff.

Year	Number of trained teachers	Number of untrained teachers	Total	Total salary paid	Average salary per teacher	Number of pupils per teacher
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.	Rs.	
1935-36 . .	115	...	115	42,325	368	31
1934-35 . .	110	...	110	40,148	368	32
1933-34 . .	109	...	109	38,798	356	30
1932-33 . .	103	1	104	36,790	353	30
1931-32 . .	97	1	98	34,522	352	31

III-H—Municipal Elementary Schools—Buildings.

Year	Number of Municipal Schools	School buildings			
		Owned by Council	Rented	Maintenance charges of column 3	Rent paid for column 4
1	2	3	4	5	6
				Rs.	Rs.
1935-36 . . .	21	11 ✓	9 ✓	260	1,762
1934-35 . . .	21	11	9	1,175	1,762
1933-34 . . .	21	11	9	1,039	1,822
1932-33 . . .	21	10	10	506	1,930
1931-32 . . .	21	8	12	295	2,433

NOTE:—Two night-schools are held in day-school buildings. One building has been rented to provide additional accommodation for a school which is held in a building owned by the Council.

III-I.—Elementary Education Fund.

Year	Opening balance	Receipts—Ordinary							Receipts—Capital						Total ordinary expenditure	Cost per pupil	Total capital expenditure	Closing balance
		Education tax	School fees and other receipts	Endowments & contributions	Government grants		Contribution from general account	Total ordinary receipts	Endowments & contributions	Govt. grants	Loans	Contribution from general account	Total capital receipts					
					Section 37	Proviso to Section 37												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. As. P.	Rs.	Rs.	
1935-36	4,254	...	294	...	...	14,692	36,110	51,096	4	2,538	...	2,500	5,092	49,582	14-0-11	6,028	4,832	
1934-35	4,495	...	92	...	...	14,692	34,100	48,884	...	...	...	...	...	48,067	14-0-3	1,058	4,254	
1933-34	280	...	2,082	...	...	14,692	31,600	48,374	...	4,420	...	2,500	6,920	48,605	14-8-11	2,474	4,495	
1932-33	348	...	96	...	...	14,398	29,700	44,194	...	1,066	...	1,400	2,466	44,129	14-6-7	2,599	280	
1931-32	9,399	...	89	...	...	14,158	29,300	43,547	159	5,500	...	...	5,659	44,136	14-13-2	14,121	348	

Note.—Columns 4, 9 and 15 include transactions under advances.

III-J.—Secondary Schools—Strength.

Year	Number of Schools		Strength in Municipal Secondary Schools				Strength of Secondary Department in other Schools in the Municipality		Number in Secondary Department in all Schools	
	Municipal	Other	Elementary Department		Secondary Department		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1935-36	...	13	...	...	...	...	2,309	1,056	2,309	1,056
1934-35	...	13	...	...	...	...	2,252	969	2,260	969
1933-34	...	13	...	...	...	...	2,260	911	2,260	911
1932-33	...	14	...	...	...	...	2,274	857	2,274	857
1931-32	...	14	...	...	...	...	2,305	786	2,305	786

IV-A.—Adequacy.

Year	Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries			Number treated in Municipal Institutions						Daily average treated	Daily average attendance	Net cost (ordinary) of Municipal institution	Cost per patient
	Municipal	Government	Others	In-patients		Out-patients		Total					
				From Municipal limits	From outside Municipal limits	From Municipal limits	From outside Municipal limits	From Municipal limits	From outside Municipal limits				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1935-36	3	2	30	...	...	40,345	264	40,345	264	...	458	Rs. 6,143	Rs. As. P. 0-0-7
1934-35	3	2	26	...	...	35,596	76	35,596	76	...	425	5,610	0-0-7
1933-34	3	2	26	...	...	35,374	531	35,374	531	...	442	5,997	0-0-7
1932-33	3	2	26	...	...	36,749	112	36,749	112	...	501	5,975	0-0-7
1931-32	2	2	26	...	...	25,756	23	25,756	23	...	338	4,225	0-0-7

IV B.—Birth-rate and Maternity Relief.

Year	Total number of Births registered	Rate per mille of population	Number of births estimated on the Presidency average birth-rate of 42.5 per mille	Number of qualified midwives		Total number of births attended by qualified midwives			Outturn per Muni- cipal midwife	Percentage of births in col. 9 to births in		Infantile mortali- ty per mille of births according to		Deaths from child-births
				Municipal	Other qualified	Municipal	Other qualified	Total		Column 2	Column 4	Column 2	Column 4	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1935-36 .	2,545	38.1	2,837	8	15	916	779	1,695	115	66.6	59.7	96	86	27
1934-35 .	2,509	37.6	2,837	8	21	963	726	1,689	120	67.3	59.5	95	84	36
1933-34 .	2,166	32.4	2,837	8	21	895	579	1,474	112	68.1	51.9	107	82	31
1932-33 .	2,201	32.9	2,837	8	19	1,095	511	1,606	137	72.9	56.6	96	74	26
1931-32 .	2,046	37.9	2,290	9	10	1,147	409	1,556	127	76.0	67.9	109	97	29

IV.C.—Death-rate and Epidemics.

Year	Cholera	Small-pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery	Respiratory diseases	Influenza	Rabies	All other causes	Total	Death-rate per mille (all causes)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1935-36	...	8	...	68	98	329	1	1	702	1,207	18.1
1934-35	...	118	...	79	78	302	1	5	681	1,264	18.9
1933-34	...	26	...	112	119	291	...	5	685	1,238	18.5
1932-33	...	8	...	58	115	234	...	5	645	1,065	16.0
1931-32	...	7	...	71	114	296	3	3	669	1,163	21.6

IV D.—Vaccination.

577 12 14 000
676 75 1
601440

Year	No. of Vaccinators	Number of Vaccinations			Successful			No. of persons successfully vaccinated for 1000 of the population	Deaths from small-pox		
		Primary and Secondary	Re-vaccinations	Total	Primary and Secondary	Re-vaccinations	Total		Children under one year	Children between 1 & 10 years	Above 10 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1935-36	3	2,319	4,122	6,441	2,312	1,699	4,011	60.0	...	1	7
1934-35	3	2,901	11,990	14,891	2,870	5,534	8,404	125.9	11	22	85
1933-34	2	3,455	16,535	19,990	3,435	7,909	11,344	169.9	2	7	17
1932-33	2	3,095	3,869	6,964	3,075	2,213	5,288	79.2	...	3	5
1931-32	2	2,561	1,587	4,148	2,557	909	3,466	64.3	...	3	4

IV.E.—Conservancy.

Year	Public Conservancy				Private Scavenging			Number of houses			Percentage to total No. of houses of	
	Total Receipts	Receipts per head of population	Total charges	Charges per head of population	Receipts	Charges	Profit or loss	Total	With latrines	Conserved	Column (10)	Column (11)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1935-36	Rs. ...	...	Rs. 31,418	Rs. As. P. 0-8-3	Rs. 21,731	Rs. 14,031	+7,700	8,468	6,235	-6,235	73.6	73.6
1934-35	122	...	29,492	0-7-1	23,439	14,018	9,421	8,443	6,200	6,200	73.5	73.5
1933-34	3	...	30,177	0-7-3	18,714	14,635	+4,079	9,906	6,455	6,455	65.2	65.2
1932-33	13	...	31,188	0-7-5	18,133	17,244	+889	...	...	...	...	...
1931-32	2	...	32,611	0-9-8	18,666	19,398	-732	10,928	5,619	5,469	51.4	50.0

V.A.—Markets.

Year	Daily (Municipal)					Weekly (Municipal)					Private Markets			
	Number	Ordinary		Capital		Number	Ordinary		Capital		Daily		Weekly	
		Receipts	Charges	Receipts	Charges		Receipts	Charges	Receipts	Charges	Number	License fees	Number	License fees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.							Rs.		
1935-36	8	26,040	1,747	...	1,380	...	...	...	...	...	2	75	...	...
1934-35	8	25,561	1,143	...	765	...	...	...	...	...	2	75	...	...
1933-34	8	21,143	1,783	299	2,502	...	...	...	...	...	2	75	...	...
1932-33	8	19,810	2,029	...	3,261	...	...	...	...	...	2	75	...	...
1931-32	8	17,492	2,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	75	...	...

V-B — Cart-stands and Slaughter-houses.

Year	Number	Public Cart-stands				Private Cart-stands		Slaughter-houses			
		Ordinary		Capital		Number	License fees	Public		Private	
		Receipts	Charges	Receipts	Charges			Number	Net Revenue	Number	License fees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1935-36	6	Rs. 717	Rs. 95	...	Rs. 100	...	...	2	Rs. 1,109	...	...
1934-35	6	653	382	...	...	...	...	2	836	...	...
1933-34	6	628	443	...	...	...	...	2	887	...	...
1932-33	6	642	259	...	...	...	...	2	1,006	...	...
1931-32	6	617	368	...	...	...	...	2	916	...	...

VI-A.—Incidence.

Year	Incidence per head of population of all taxes	Incidence of aggregate property tax per property	Incidence of profession tax per person taxed	Incidence of income per head of population excluding Government grants	Incidence of income per head of population including Government grants
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.
1935-36	2-9-1	8-2-0	4-10-0	3-10-1	3-14-10
1934-35	2-7-11	9-10-10	4-5-3	3-10-9	3-14-11
1933-34	2-1-8	9-9-0	4-6-7	3-2-7	3-7-9
1932-33	2-1-0	9-6-4	4-6-7	3-0-10	3-5-1
1931-32	2-8-4	7-13-5	4-9-2	3-6-11	3-13-7

VI-B.—Demand, Collection and Balance.

Year	Tax Items				Non-tax items			
	Total demand both arrears and current	Total balance left uncollected	Percentage of column 3 to column 2	Amount written off	Total demand both arrears and current	Balance left uncollected	Percentage of column 7 to column 6	Amount written off
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1935-36	1,79,501	40,12	2.2	537	50,502	3,840	7.6	264
1934-35	1,89,434	6,381	3.4	547	45,188	3,300	7.3	80
1933-34	1,78,227	22,894	12.8	595	41,555	4,009	9.6	3
1932-33	1,73,316	25,253	14.6	777	39,496	2,879	7.3	7
1931-32	1,65,395	25,780	15.6	1,089	30,131	2,844	9.4	84

VII-A.—Cash Transactions.

Year	Opening balance	Cash receipts	Cash disbursements	Closing balance
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1935-36	1,09,711	3,24,192	3,29,017	1,04,886
1934-35	81,992	2,93,039	2,65,320	1,09,711

VII-B.—Provincial Grants.

Item	Authority sanctioning grant	Receipts	Appropriations	Opening balance	Closing balance
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Management—					
Ordinary	...	...	...	...	...
Capital	...	...	...	...	...
Communications—					
Ordinary	Trunk Road grant—G. O. No. 500 L. & M. dated 31—1—1929, as amended by G. O. No. 3975 L. & M. dated 30—8—1929, Rs. 1760 and G. O. Mis. No. 2983 L. & M. dated 24—7—1935, Rs. 590.	2,350	2,350	...	...
Education—					
(i) Elementary—					
Ordinary	G. O. No. 652 Law, Education, dated 1—4—1935.	7,158	7,158	...	...
	G. O. No. 1547 Law, Education, dated 1—8—1935.	7,534	7,534	...	...
	G. O. No. Mis. 843 Law Education dated 29—4—35.	913	913	...	...
(ii) Other than Elementary—	G. O. No. Mis. 486 L. En. dated 10—3—35.	1,675	1,675	...	...
Ordinary (1)	G. O. No. 2274 Law, Education, dated 16—11—1935.	114	114	...	...
	(2) G. O. No. 2274 Law, Education dated 16—11—1935 for Mahila Sabha Library.	114	114	...	...
	(3) Do for Ladies Club Library.	114	114	...	...
Public Health—					
(i) Medical Relief—					
Ordinary	...	...	...	...	...
Capital	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Preventive Medicine—					
Ordinary	...	...	...	...	...
Capital	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Water supply and Drainage—					
Ordinary	...	...	...	...	...
Capital	...	...	...	...	...
Remunerative Enterprises	...	...	...	...	...
Grant for wiping off deficit	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Total</i>		19,972	19,972	...	...

VII-D—Investments.

Year	Opening balance	Investments made	Investments realised	Closing balance (column 2 plus column 3 minus column 4)	Income from interest on investments
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Securities	54,600	1,700	10,700	45,600	2,203
Savings Bank Deposits	8,491	30,333	25,183	13,691	70
Co-operative Society Deposits	...	...	...	...	...
Central Land Mortgage Co-operative Bank	8,000	7,000	...	15,000	323
Other Securities, Postal Cash Certificates	4,840	...	...	4,840	...
<i>Total 1935-36</i>	75,931	39,083	35,883	79,131	2,596
<i>Total 1934-35</i>	67,393	27,559	19,026	75,931	2,882

VII-E.—Finances, Mangalore Municipality.—

	1934-35 Rs.	1935-36 Rs.
A. General Account—Receipts—Ordinary—		
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue	1,47,286	1,40,847 ✓
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources	2,350	2,464 ✓
(3) Contributions	...	... ✓
(4) Remunerative enterprises	44,560	46,646 ✓
(5) Other Receipts	52,071	52,380 ✓
<i>Total</i>	2,46,267	2,42,337 ✓
(6) <i>Deduct</i> Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—		
(i) Lighting Account—ordinary	...	... ✓
(ii) Elementary Education Account—ordinary	34,100	36,110 ✓
(iii) Town-planning Fund—ordinary	1,100	1,063 ✓
(iv) Water-supply and Drainage Account—ordinary	...	... ✓
(7) Receipts—ordinary—General Account	2 11,067	2,05,164 ✓
(8) Total ordinary expenditure	1,57,868	1,77,635 ✓
(9) Surplus or deficit	+ 53,199	+ 27,529 ✓
(10) Government grant-in-aid of general resources	...	... ✓
(11) <i>Net surplus or deficit</i>	+ 53,199	+ 27,529 ✓
B. General Account—Capital—		
(12) Government grants	...	... ✓
(13) Contribution and miscellaneous receipts	...	... ✓
(14) Loans	...	... ✓
(15) Other receipts	493	1,576 ✓
(16) Total receipts	493	1,576 ✓
(17) Total expenditure	22,501	30,089 ✓
(18) Net expenditure [item (17)—item (16)]	22,008(b)	28,513 ✓
(19) <i>Add</i> Contributions from General Account—Ordinary—to—		
(i) Lighting Account—Capital	...	... ✓
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital	...	2,500 ✓
(iii) Town-planning Fund—Capital	...	... ✓
(iv) Water supply and Drainage Account—Capital	...	... ✓
(20) Total Capital expenditure from general revenues	22,008	31,013 ✓
(21) Net Surplus or deficit after meeting capital expenditure [item (11)—item (20)]	+ 31,191	- 34 84 ✓
(22) Opening balance	21,686	52,877 ✓
(23) Closing balance	+ 52,887	49,393 ✓
(24) Difference	+ 31,191	- 3,484 ✓
(a) Rs. 54 were met from capital balance. ✓		
Note:—Arrears Rs. 7,822. Unpaid bills Rs. 542. ✓		

Municipal Office,
Mangalore, }
14th August 1936.

C. R. Karunakara Menon,
Commissioner.

Administration Report on Public Health for the year 1935-'36.

Chapter I:—

RAIN-FALL:—The Rain-Fall during the year 1935—'36 was 128.6 inches as against 115.23 of the last year.

Chapter II:—Vital Statistics.

POPULATION:—According to the census of 1931 the population of this town was 66,756 and the weekly and annual rates of vital statistics are calculated on this and not on a corrected intercensal population as it ought to be. There were neither emigration nor immigration worth mentioning.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS:—There has been more accurate recording of vital statistics especially those relating to causes of death.

BIRTHS:—During the year 1935-'36 2545 births as against 2509 of the last year were registered exclusive of still births representing a birth rate of 38.1 as against 37.6 of the last year.

Statement IV B. showing the comparison of the births of the previous years is enclosed.

BIRTHS BY SEX:—Out of 2545 births registered, the number of males was 1314 and females 1231. 107 males were born for every 100 females, male births predominating as usual.

Seasonal distribution of births per quarter:—

Quarter ending	1935-'36.	1934-'35.	1933-'34.
30th June	603	580	511
30th September	683	752	575
31st December	626	650	525
31st March	633	527	555
Total.	2545	2509	2166

STILL BIRTHS:—The number of still births was 119 giving a ratio of 46.8 per 1000 live births during the year.

DEATHS:—The total number of deaths registered during the year under report was 1207 as against 1264 of the last year, the death rate per mille of population being 18.1 as against 18.9 of the last year.

Statement IV C. showing the number of deaths from principal Causes is enclosed.

CHOLERA:—The town is free from cholera since 1929.

PLAGUE:—The town is free from plague since 1926. As a preventive measure, rat trapping and poisoning operations are continued. 8615 rats were destroyed as against 7428 of the last year. 1980 rats were examined and found to be free from plague bacilli.

SMALL-POX:—During the year under report there were 27 attacks from small-pox as against 415 attacks of the last year. The epidemic that prevailed in the year 1934-35 continued till the end of May 1935.

Out of the 27 attacks, 23 were vaccinated only once in childhood, 3 were re-vaccinated and 1 was unvaccinated.

Out of the 27 attacks, 21 were among persons above 10 years of age and 6 were among those below 10 years of age.

During the year under review, there occurred 8 deaths from small-pox as against 118 of the last year. Out of the 8 deaths, 7 were among those vaccinated once in childhood but re-vaccinated and 1 was unvaccinated. The statement below shows the classification of deaths from small-pox according to age.

Age.	No. of deaths.	Age.	No. of deaths.
1 year 10 months	1	42 years	1
25 years	1	45 „	1
32 „	1	52 „	1
40 „	1	55 „	1

INFECTIOUS DISEASE HOSPITAL:—There are 10 sheds with 8 cots for the segregation of small-pox cases and during the year 17 poor patients were segregated. 2 died and 15 were discharged cured.

FEVERS:—Under fevers there were 68 deaths. Typhoid alone claimed 53 deaths against 63 of the last year. This disease is endemic in this town. The chief cause for the endemicity of this disease is the opening up of big latrines into the water drains and channels and the subsequent contamination of the wells soon after the monsoons. As a preventive measure, notices were issued to the house-owners to reconstruct such of the latrines that abutted a storm water drain. All the public and almost all the private wells were chlorinated.

DYSENTERY AND DIARRHOEA:—The mortality under this head increased during the year under report. It claimed 98 deaths as against 78 of the last year.

RESPIRATORY DISEASES:—329 deaths occurred under this head of disease as against 302 of the last year.

INFLUENZA:—There was only one death from this disease as against 1 of the last year.

RABIES:—There occurred 1 death from rabies, as against 5 deaths of the last year. 1127 stray dogs were destroyed against 823 of the last year by lethal chamber process. Rs. 262-0-0 were paid to the dog catchers as rewards for the destruction of stray dogs during the year.

INFANTILE MORTALITY:—244 deaths of infants under one year of age were registered as against 238 of the last year. The death rate per 1000 live births is 95.9 as against 94.8 of the last year.

MALARIA:—There were only 9 deaths from malaria as against 8 of the last year. The 9 deaths were among those that contracted the disease in the Ghauts.

Mangalore town is free from malaria and the mosquitoes found here are of the Culex variety, a carrier of filaria and filaria is a disease which is now gradually dying down. Hence the problem here unlike other towns is different where considerable havoc is done on account of malaria.

As a temporary preventive measure, oiling the surface of stagnant drains by means of Malariol was suggested and the Council in its resolution No. 66 dated 29-11-1935 sanctioned a sum of Rs. 1000/—for the expenditure till the end of 31st March 1936.

Out of this amount, two Four Oaks Sprayers and one Compressed Air Sprayer were purchased at a cost of Rs. 280/— and 600 gallons of Malariol have been used. The stagnant pools and drains were sprayed with good result. It is hoped that the mosquito nuisance would be considerably minimised.

LEPROSY:—There is a Leper Asylum attached to the Father Muller's Hospital at Kankanady outside the Municipal limits. There were 125 in-patients during the year. There are two leprosy clinics one in the Government Head Quarter's Hospital and the other in the Father Muller's Hospital. There is no leper Home.

83 Lepers attended the Leprosy clinics at the Father Muller's Hospital while 109 attended at the Government Head Quarter's Hospital for treatment.

MATERNITY AND CHILDWELFARE:—There are 8 midwives in the Municipal Employ. Seven are registered and one unregistered but is to be exempted.

There are no midwives attached to the Childwelfare centre run by the South Kanara Health and Welfare Association.

Two midwives are attached to the Lady Goschen Hospital and one to the Maternity and Nursing Home, Kadri.

12 Trained midwives are practising privately

8 Municipal midwives conducted 916 cases. This works at 35.9 per cent of the recorded births as against 963 cases which worked at 38.4 per cent of the recorded births of the last year. The average outturn per Municipal midwife was 115 as against 120 of the last year.

Two midwives of the Lady Goschen Hospital conducted 436 cases.

The midwife of the Kadri Maternity and Nursing Home conducted 69 cases.

The 12 trained midwives practising privately conducted 274 cases.

The 23 midwives referred to above conducted in all 1695 cases as against 1689 in the previous year representing 66.6 per cent of the registered number of births against 67.3 per cent of the previous year.

There are 27 maternity beds in the Lady Goschen Hospital and 17 beds in the Kadri Maternity and Nursing Home.

Deaths from Child births decreased from 36 to 27.

A Woman Medical Officer was appointed in September 1935. She is organising the Maternity and Childwelfare Work on the lines suggested by the Lady Assistant Director of Public Health. The progress of work will be noted in the next year's report.

There is a Health and Welfare Association at work in the town which is financed by public subscription. Only one centre at Bolar was at work. The Association is supplying milk and gruel to the poor babies. Minor ailments were also given the treatment. During the year 14,736 poor children were fed with milk and gruel and 693 minor ailments were attended to.

NATIONAL HEALTH AND BABY WEEK:—The week was not celebrated during the year under report as the Council in its Resolution No. 14 dated 31-10-'35 decided that it was not in favour of celebrating the week this year.

Chapter III:—Sanitation:—

Captain R. B. Subramanyam, L. M. S., B. Hy. (Bom), D. P.^H (Lond) was in charge of the Office of the Municipal Health Officer during the year under report.

There is a separate office for the Health Officer. The accommodation was not sufficient and so the office was shifted to a rented building the rent per month being Rs. 35/—.

There are	
Sanitary Inspectors	5
Woman Medical Officer	1
Birth and Death Registrars	2
I class Male Vaccinator	1
II do do	1
II do Lady Vaccinator	1
Midwives	8
Clerk	1

The work of the staff was satisfactory.

WATER SUPPLY:—There is no protected water supply for this town. The source of water supply for the whole town is from a large number of private wells. There are 32 Public wells and 4 Tube wells. All the Public wells and almost all the private wells were chlorinated during the year.

DRAINAGE:—There is no proper drainage system for this town. It is very difficult to keep the uncemented drains perfectly clean, as some of the drains are very deep and difficult to clear.

Until proper drainage is provided it is not easy to eradicate the mosquito nuisance.

There are 20 Public latrines and one urinal in this town.

Nightsoil is collected in bins placed at convenient centres and thence removed by a motor lorry to Derebail and trenched.

Street sweepings are removed by a lorry and three hand carts and dumped by the side of the river.

During the year a Dunlop pneumatic tyred cart was purchased at a cost of Rs. 531/- for conveying rubbish to the dumping ground. Two bulls and a driver are engaged on a contract for Rs. 65/- a month

Urine and washwater from the latrines are removed by a motor lorry and emptied at the back water of the Gurpur river.

The Trenching ground is cultivated. 1650 pine apple suckers that were planted in 1934 have begun to yield fruits. It is proposed to auction the right of collection and sale of fruits.

During the year a sewage cart at a cost of Rs. 201/- was purchased.

FAIRS AND FESTIVALS:—There are no fairs and festivals in this Municipality which gather more than 3000 people. As usual this department supervises the minor festival arrangements in this town and without incurring any extra expenditure. There was no outbreak of any epidemic. As most of the devotees are local residents, the question of arranging for their accommodation, water supply and feeding arrangements does not arise.

SLAUGHTER HOUSES:—There are two Slaughter Houses one in the Webster Market for sheep and goats and the other at Nandigudda for cattle. Both the slaughter houses have been condemned by the Director of Public Health and the Council is on the look out for a new site.

During the year 9052 sheep and goats and 1529 cattle were slaughtered as against 8625 sheep and goats and 1845 cattle of the last year. The animals were examined by the Veterinary Surgeon before slaughter.

MARKETS AND CART STANDS:—There are 8 markets and 6 cart stands.

PUBLIC HEALTH EDUCATION:—During the year 86 Magic lantern lectures and 499 lectures with the aid of charts and posters were delivered to a total audience of 18,740 by the Sanitary Inspectors and Health Officer.

DANGEROUS AND OFFENSIVE TRADES:—These are controlled by licenses. Necessary sanitary measures are insisted upon in granting licenses for the same.

FOOD ADULTERATION:—156 samples of milk, ghee, gingelly oil and butter were sent to the Government analyst for being examined during the year.

98 were reported to be adulterated during the year and the vendors were prosecuted.

Out of the 116 prosecutions including 18 of the last year, 15 were pending at the close of the year.

1 was withdrawn as the whereabouts of the accused could not be traced.

8 were acquitted.

92 ended in convictions the amount of fine realised being Rs. 1107/-.

The Council contributed Rs. 720/- towards the pay of the Government Analyst and the contingent charges under Food Adulteration amounted to Rs. 81-2-0.

PRIVATE LATRINES:—6885 houses have latrine accommodation.

Chapter IV:—Vaccination:—

The Vaccination staff consists of two vaccinators one a First class and the other a II class. There was also a lady II class Vaccinator.

The total number of vaccine operations were 6441 as against 14,891 of the last year. Out of 6441 vaccine operations 2319 were primary and secondary and 4122 were re-vaccinations.

Out of 2319 primary and secondary vaccinations, 2312 were successful vaccine operations and out of 4122 re-vaccinations 1699 were successful vaccine operations. The percentage of successful infantile vaccinations during the year was 99.63 as against 98.98 of the last year. The protection rate obtained was 60.08 as against 125.89 of the last year.

STATEMENT IV D. IS ENCLOSED.

Chapter V:—Miscellaneous:—

To the benefit of the Scavengers and the Sweepers of the department there are two Co-operative Societies. The two Societies are working on their own funds.

Mangalore, }
19th May 1936.

Y. SIVA RAMAYYA,
Municipal Health Officer.

IV B.—Birth-rate and Maternity Relief.

Year	Total number of Births registered	Rate per mille of population	Number of births estimated on the Presidency average birth-rate of 42.5 per mille	Number of qualified midwives		Total number of births attended by qualified midwives			Outturn per Municipal midwife	Percentage of births in col. 9 to births in		Infantile mortality per mille of births according to		Deaths from child-births
				Municipal	Other qualified	Municipal	Other qualified	Total		Column 2	Column 4	Column 2	Column 4	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1935-36 .	2,545	38.1	2,837	8	15	916	779	1,695	115	66.6	59.7	96	86	27
1934-35 .	2,509	37.6	2,837	8	21	963	726	1,689	120	67.3	59.5	95	84	36
1933-34 .	2,166	32.4	2,837	8	21	895	579	1,474	112	68.1	51.9	107	82	31
1932-33 .	2,201	32.9	2,837	8	19	1,095	511	1,606	137	72.9	56.6	96	74	26
1931-32 .	2,046	37.9	2,290	9	10	1,147	409	1,556	127	76.0	67.9	109	97	29

IV C.—Death-rate and Epidemics.

Year	Cholera	Small-pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery	Respiratory diseases	Influenza	Rabies	All other causes	Total	Death-rate per mille (all causes)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1935-36 .	...	8	...	68	98	329	1	1	702	1,207	18.1
1934-35 .	...	118	...	79	78	302	1	5	681	1,264	18.9
1933-34 .	...	26	...	112	119	291	...	5	685	1,238	18.5
1932-33 .	...	8	...	58	115	234	...	5	645	1,065	16.0
1931-32 .	...	7	...	71	114	296	3	3	669	1,163	21.6

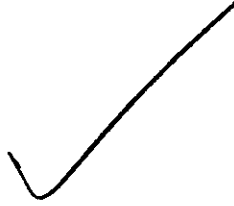
IV D.—Vaccination.

Year	No. of Vaccinators	Number of Vaccinations			Successful			No. of persons successfully vaccinated for 1000 of the population	Deaths from small-pox		
		Primary and Secondary	Re-vaccinations	Total	Primary and Secondary	Re-vaccinations	Total		Children under one year	Children between 1 & 10 years	Above 10 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1935-36 .	3	2,319	4,122	6,441	2,312	1,699	4,011	60.0	...	1	7
1934-35 .	3	2,901	11,990	14,891	2,870	5,534	8,404	125.9	11	22	85
1933-34 .	2	3,455	16,535	19,990	3,435	7,909	11,344	169.9	2	7	17
1932-33 .	2	3,095	3,869	6,964	3,075	2,213	5,288	79.2	...	3	5
1931-32 .	2	2,561	1,587	4,148	2,557	909	3,466	64.3	...	3	4

Expenditure
checked
AS
22/11/36

Revd. - 1.00
2.00
3.00

1,000-11-1-34.



COMPARATIVE ANNUAL ACCOUNT

OF THE Mangalore MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

for the year 1935-1936 .

Note.—Heads of accounts not provided for in this form but found absolutely necessary in classifying the various transactions under receipts and expenditure may be opened in consultation with the Examiner of Local Fund Accounts.

I.—Abstract of the Account of the *Mangalore* — Municipal Council for the year 1935-36.

Heads of Account. (1)	ORDINARY.				CAPITAL.				Closing balance both ordinary and capital. (10)
	Opening balance. (2)	Receipts. (3)	Expenditure. (4)	Closing balance. (5)	Opening balance. (6)	Receipts. (7)	Expenditure. (8)	Closing balance. (9)	
A. General Account (excluding endowments).	RS. 52,877	RS. 1,74,151	RS. 1,77,635	RS. 49,393	RS. ..	RS. 30,089	RS. 30,089	RS. ..	RS. 49,393
B. Lighting Account (where lighting tax is levied).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Elementary Education Account (excluding endowments).	RS. 828	RS. 51,097	RS. 49,582	RS. 2,343	RS. 3,426	RS. 5,091	RS. 6,028	RS. 2,489	RS. 4,832
D. Water-supply and Drainage Account (excluding endowments).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Town-Planning Fund Account ..	..	RS. 1,063	RS. 1,063	RS. -1063	RS. 49,588	RS. 14,553	RS. 8,588	RS. 41,392	RS. 41,392
F. Deposits and Advances Account ..	..	..	..	..	RS. 2,680	RS. 62,078	RS. 55,912	RS. 8,846	RS. 8,846
G. Endowments Account ..	RS. 312	RS. 231	RS. 120	RS. 423	..	..	..	..	RS. 423
Grand total ..	RS. 54,017	RS. 2,26,542	RS. 2,28,400	RS. 52,159	RS. 55,694	RS. 97,650	RS. 1,00,617	RS. 52,727	RS. 1,04,886

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS. 81,992	RS. 1,09,710	Total, Opening balance	RS. 1,09,711 ✓	
		RECEIPTS—ORDINARY.		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT.		
		I. General taxation and miscellaneous revenue—		
		(a) Taxation—		
127,355	1,15,000	(1) Property tax *	1,19,111	
17,624	17,000	(2) Profession tax *	19,475	
"	"	(3) Tax on servants	"	
744	800	(4) Entertainments tax	1,312	
		(b) Miscellaneous revenue—		
458	450	(1) Warrant and distraint fees, etc. ..	479	
"	"	(2) Interest on arrears of revenue ..	"	
"	200	(3) Lapsed deposits	210	
1273	1,000	(4) Fees, fines and forfeitures	821	
"	"	(5) Fishery rents	"	
"	200	(6) Surplus from Provident Fund ..	"	
"	"	(c) Government grants in aid of general resources	"	
- 168	- 400	Deduct—Refunds	- 561	
1,47,286	1,34,250	Total, General taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	1,40,847 ✓	
		II. Management—		
719	500	1. Sundry receipts	503	
"	250	2. Law charges—Costs recovered	234	
719	750	Total, Management ..	737 ✓	
		III. Communications—		
		1. Engineering establishments—		
"	"	Government grant	"	
		2. Roads—		
		(1) Trunk roads—		
2,350	2,350	Government grant	2,350	
"	"	(2) Second-class roads—	"	
"	"	Government grant	"	
9,312	10,280	(3) Contribution from Local Government under sub-section 1 (a) of section 10 of the Madras Motor Vehicles Taxation Act, 1931.	10,279	

* The rates at which these are levied should be entered in the 'Remarks' column.

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
8,351	8,000	(4) Tax on carriages and animals	8,665	
..	..	Deduct—Refunds	- 2	
8,351	8,000	Net	8,663	
3,549	3,200	(5) Tax on carts	3,258	
..	..	Deduct—Refunds	..	
3,549	3,200	Net	3,258	
94	100	(6) Fees for numbering carriages and carts	67	
291	300	(7) Other receipts	321	
..	..	(8) Endowments and contributions	..	
2,731	4,000	3. Ferries— <i>For ferries— District Road to Hider Kien-er-fu</i>	4,864	
605	500	4. Rest-houses— (1) Fees and other receipts	625	
..	..	(2) Endowments and contributions	..	
..	..	5. Choultries and water-sheds— (1) Fees and other receipts	..	
..	..	(2) Income from securities	..	
..	..	(3) Endowments and contributions	..	
20	20	6. Tools, plant and stores— (1) Rent of tools and plant	10	
4	50	(2) Sale-proceeds of tools, plant and stores	16	
91	100	7. Lighting (where lighting tax is not levied)..	93	
27,428	28,900	. Total, Communications	30,546	
		IV. Education other than Elementary— 1. Secondary schools— (1) School fees	..	
		Deduct—Refunds	..	
		Net ..	..	
		(2) Income from securities	..	
		(3) Other receipts	..	
		(4) Government grants	..	
		(5) Endowments and contributions	..	
		Total	..	

Actuals of 34-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		RECEIPTS—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		IV. Education other than Elementary— <i>cont.</i>		
		2. Special schools—		
		(1) School fees		
		(2) Income from securities, etc. ..		
		(3) Other receipts		
..	..	(4) Government grants	..	
125	140	(5) Endowments and contributions ..	184	
125	140	Total ..	184	✓
		3. Public libraries—		
		(1) Endowments and contributions ..	..	
400	120	(2) Government grants	114	
400	120	Total ..	114	
525	260	Total, Education other than Elementary ..	298	
		V. Public Health—		
		1. Medical relief—		
		(1) Hospitals and dispensaries—		
		(a) Hospital receipts—		
18	20	(i) Sale of medicines	19	
..	..	(ii) Other receipts	..	
..	..	(b) Income from securities, etc. ..	..	
..	..	(c) Government grants	..	
..	..	(d) Endowments and contributions ..	..	
18	20	Total ..	19	
		(2) Medical education—		
..	..	Endowments and contributions ..	..	
..	..	Total ..	..	
18	20	Total, Medical relief ..	19	✓

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		RECEIPTS—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		V. Public Health— <i>cont.</i>		
		2. Preventive Medicine—		
		(1) Epidemic and endemic diseases—		
14	10	(a) Vaccination fees	13	
..	..	(b) Government grant for plague ..	..	
109	200	(c) Other receipts	371	
423	210	Total ..	384	✓
24,854	23,000	(2) Sanitation—		
- 1,415	- 1,400	(a) Public Conservancy—		
23,439	21,600	(i) Scavenging tax—		
		Gross collections	23,076	23,130
		Deduct—Collection charges ..	- 1,345	- 54 <i>Refunds</i>
		Net	21,731	23,076
2	..	(ii) Sale of rubbish, etc.	..	✓
120	20	(iii) Sale-proceeds of stock and stores ..	..	
		(b) Food adulteration—		
		(i) Fees for analysis	..	
500	1,000	(ii) Fines, etc.	1,222	
..	..	(iii) Government grants	..	
..	..	(c) Fairs and festivals	..	
..	..	(i) Fees	..	
..	..	(ii) Pilgrim tax	..	
..	..	(iii) Endowments and contributions ..	..	
..	..	(iv) Government grants	..	
14,061	22,620	Total ..	22,953	✓
		(3) Births and deaths—		
99	100	(a) Fees for extracts from birth and death registers.	118	
..	..	(b) Endowments and contributions <i>Misc. Receipts.</i> ..	118	
	..	(c) Fees for use of burial and burning grounds.	..	
99	100	Total ..	118	✓
		(4) Fire protection	..	
20	20	(5) Water-supply and drainage (where water-supply and drainage tax is not levied).	20	
24,603	22,950	Total, Preventive medicine ..	23,475	✓
24,621	22,970	Total, Public Health ..	23,494	✓

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		RECEIPTS—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		VI. Remunerative enterprises—		
		1. Markets—		
23,793	24,790	(a) Market fees	24,995	
1,768	1,500	(b) Other receipts	1,045	
..	..	(c) Endowments and contributions ..	..	
25,561	26,290	Total ..	26,040	
		2. Cart stands—		
599	600	(a) Cart-stand fees	667	
54	20	(b) Other receipts	50	
..	..	(c) Endowments and contributions ..	..	
653	620	Total ..	717	✓
		3. Slaughter-houses—		
1,240	1,190	(1) Slaughter-house fees	1,200	
..	10	(2) Other receipts	4	
1,240	1,200	Total ..	1,204	✓
333	200	4. Sale of tree produce and avenue clippings ..	356	
		5. Land Development—		
2,976	2,000	(1) Rent of lands	2,963	
25	..	(2) Produce of lands	68	
3,457	5,240	(3) Ground rent	5,238	
		4. Income from licence fees—		
170	180	(i) Under Act II of 1888	292	
10,412	9,000	(ii) Others	9,765	}
-274	..	Deduct—Refunds	-4	
10,138	9,000	Net	9,761	
16,766	16,420	Total ..	18,322	1
		6. Electric Licence Scheme—		
		(1) Charges for the supply of energy for municipal purposes.		
		(2) Charges for the supply of energy to private individuals.		
		(3) Interest on investments		
		(4) Other receipts		
		Total ..		

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		RECEIPTS—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		VI. Remunerative enterprises— <i>cont.</i>		
7	10	7. Other Remunerative enterprises—		
..	1	(a) Fees and other income	7	
		(b) Endowments and contributions ..	1	
7	10	Total ..	7	
44,560	44,740	Total, Remunerative enterprises ..	46,646	
1,300	..	VII. Investments realized	..	
246,439	23,870	Total, A. General Account ..	242,568	
22,008	36,140	Deduct—		
		Amount transferred to Capital	28,513	
		Contribution from General Account to—		
..	..	Ordinary—		
34,100	36,110	Lighting Account	..	
1,100	1,070	Elementary Education Account ..	36,110	
..	..	Town Planning Fund Account ..	1063	
		Water-supply and Drainage Account ..	..	
		Capital—		
	2,500	Lighting Account	..	
		Elementary Education Account ..	2,500	
		Water-supply and Drainage Account ..	..	
		Town-Planning Fund Account ..	..	
189,231	156,050	Total, Net General Account ..	174,382	
		B. LIGHTING ACCOUNT.		
		Total, Receipts—Ordinary ..		
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		C. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION ACCOUNT.		
48,884	51,000	Total, Receipts—Ordinary ..	51,097	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT.		
..	..	Total, Receipts—Ordinary ..	..	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		E. TOWN-PLANNING FUND ACCOUNT.		
1,107	1,070	Total, Receipts—Ordinary ..	1,063	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		Grand total, Receipts—Ordinary—		
237,222	208,120	Accounts A. to E. ..	226,542	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		RECEIPTS—CAPITAL.		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT.		
		Management—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Contributions		
		II. Communications—		
		1. Trunk Roads—		
		Government grants		
		2. Second-class roads—		
		(i) Government grants		
487	1,200	(ii) ~~Loans~~ Misc. Receipts	1,576	
		3. Other Roads—		
		(i) Government grants		
		(ii) Loans		
		(iii) Contributions		
		III. Education other than Elementary—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Government grants		
		(iii) Contributions		
		IV. Public Health—		
		1. Medical relief—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Government grants		
		(iii) Contributions		
		2. Preventive medicine —		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Government grants		
		(iii) ~~Contributions~~ Misc. Receipts		
		V. Remunerative enterprises—		
		1. Markets—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Contributions		
		2. Cart-stands—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Contributions		

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		RECEIPTS—CAPITAL— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		V. Remunerative enterprises— <i>cont.</i>		
		3. Slaughter-houses—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Contributions		
		4. Land Development—		
		Schemes other than those under the Town- Planning Act—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Government grants		
		(iii) Contributions		
		(iv) Sale-proceeds of land		
		5. Electric Licence Scheme—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Investments realized		
		(iii) Sale-proceeds of plant, stores, etc. ..		
		6. Other Remunerative enterprises—		
		(i) Loans		
		(ii) Government grants		
		(iii) Contributions		
		(vi) Investments realized		
22,008	36,140	(vii) Add—Amount transferred from ordi- nary.	28,513	✓
22,501	37,340	Total ..	30,089	✓
		B. LIGHTING ACCOUNT.		
		Total, Receipts—Capital ..		
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		C. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION ACCOUNT.		
	5,500	Total, Receipts—Capital ..	5,091	✓
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT.		
		Total, Receipts—Capital ..		
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		E. TOWN-PLANNING FUND ACCOUNT.		
608	1,000	Total, Receipts—Capital ..	392=	✓ 145
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
23,109	43,840	Total, Receipts—Capital Accounts A. to E. ..	35,572	✓

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		RECEIPTS—CAPITAL— <i>cont.</i>		
		F. DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES ACCOUNT.		
21,870	12,000	(1) Deposits—Total receipts	20,472	✓
8,838	20,000	(2) Advances—Total Receipts	41,606	✓
		(For details vide Subsidiary Account.)		
30,708	32,000	Total, Deposits and Advances Account ..	62,078	✓
		Grand total, Receipts under all Accounts ..		
2,93,039	2,83,960	A. to F. (Ordinary and Capital) ..	3,24,192	✓
3,75,031	3,93,670	Grand total, including Opening Balance ..	4,33,903	✓
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY.		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT.		
		I. Management—		
11,483	14,000	1. General Establishment—		
		Salaries and allowances	13,925	
601	600	Contribution to Provident Fund ..	591	
9,197	9,420	2. Collection Establishment—		
		Salaries and allowances	9,401	
		Gross amount		
- 1415	- 1400	Deduct—Amount taken as abatement of receipts under the several heads of taxation.	- 1,345	
8,359	8,020	Net	8,056	
577	540	Contribution to Provident Fund ..	539	
275	280	3. Contingencies—		
		Postage	250	
149	350	Stationery	650	
723	800	Printing	1,512	
		Entertainments tax		
2,042	1,800	Other items	1,838	
217	470	4. Travelling allowance-of establishment ..	470	
81		5. Travelling allowance of—		
		(a) Chairman		
		(b) Vice-Chairman		
		(c) Members		
	1,000	6. Repairs to buildings	415	
54	100	7. Law charges—Costs paid	32	
		8. Interest on and repayment of debt ..		
23,984	27,960	Total, Management ..	28,278	✓

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.	EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY—cont.	RS.	
2,750	2,880	II. Communications—		
165	180	1. Engineering Establishment—	2,870	
284	290	(i) Engineers or Assistant Engineers—		
3,782	3,750	Salaries and allowances	173	
76	100	Travelling allowances	274	
168	150	(ii) Others—	3715	
3,782	3,750	Contribution to Provident Fund	159	
29	50	Travelling allowances	94	
468	600	Salaries and allowances		
7,722	8,130	Travelling allowances	519	
		2. Contingencies—		
	30	Postage		
	100	Stationery		
	50	Printing	92	
	600	Other items		
7,722	8,130	Total	7,896	
3,817	5,000	3. Roads—		
30,009	43,200	(1) Trunk Roads—		
		(a) Maintenance	3,851	
		(b) Interest on and repayment of debt		
		(2) Second-class roads—		
		(a) Maintenance	43,337	
		(b) Interest on and repayment of debt		
		(3) Other roads—		
		(a) Maintenance		
	100	(b) Charges for numbering carriages	81	
		(c) Interest on and repayment of debt		
33,900	48,300	Total	47,269	8
33,900	48,300	Total, Roads	47,269	
620	500	(4) Repairs to departmental buildings		
		(5) Rest-houses	566	
		(6) Choultries and water-sheds		
2,185	2,000	(7) Tools, plant and stores	2,648	
16,484	18,500	(8) Lighting—		
		Lighting charges (where lighting tax	18,041	
		is not levied).		
		(9) Interest on and repayment of debt for		
		purposes other than roads and light-		
		ing (where lighting tax is levied).		
60,911	77,430	Total, Communications	76,420	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		III. Education other than Elementary—		
		1. Secondary Schools—		
		(i) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances—		
		Masters		
		Clerks and servants		
		Contribution to Provident Fund ..		
		Travelling allowance		
		(ii) Stipends of teachers sent for training ..		
		(iii) Contingencies		
		(iv) Equipment—		
		Furniture and apparatus		
		Library books and maps		
		Other items		
		(v) Repairs to buildings		
		(vi) Prizes and Scholarships		
		(vii) Contributions to other local bodies ..		
		(viii) Contributions to private individua ..		
		(ix) Interest on and repayment of debt ..		
		Total ..		
		2. Special Schools—		
		(1) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances—		
		Masters		
		Clerks and Servants		
		Contributions to Provident Fund		
120	120	(2) Contingencies	120	
		(3) Equipment—		
		Furniture and apparatus ..		
		Library books and maps ..		
		Other items		

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		III. Education other than Elementary— <i>cont.</i>		
		2. Special Schools— <i>cont.</i>		
		(4) Prizes and scholarships		
		(5) Repairs to buildings		
		(6) Contribution to other local bodies ..		
		(7) Interest on and repayment of debt ..		
120	120	Total ..	120	
1,481	1,200	3. Public libraries, etc.	838	
1,601	1,320	Total, Education other than Elementary ..	958	
		IV. Public Health—		
		1. Medical Relief—		
		(1) Hospitals and Dispensaries—		
		(i) Staff—		
		(a) Medical Officers—		
		Civil Assistant Surgeons—		
		Salaries and allowances ..		
		Contribution on account of leave allowances and pension.		
		Civil Apothecaries and Sub- Assistant Surgeons—		
		Salaries and allowances ..		
2,494	2,470	(b) Medical practitioners ..	2,458	
		(c) Nurses and Midwives—		
		Salaries and allowances ..		
		Rewards to midwives ..		
1,244	1,100	(d) Clerks and servants ..	1,096	
172	190	(e) Contribution to Provident Fund.	174	
		(f) Travelling allowance ..		
		(ii) Contingencies—		
		Diet of patients		
		Clothing and bedding ..		
1,274	1,800	Medicines	1,662	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		IV. Public Health— <i>cont.</i>		
		1. Medical Relief— <i>cont.</i>		
		(1) Hospitals and Dispensaries— <i>cont.</i>		
		(ii) Contingencies— <i>cont.</i>		
		Books, Periodicals and Maps ..		
1,937	1,250	Other items	1,162	
7	50	(iii) Repairs and buildings	48	
		(iv) Contributions—		
		(a) To other local bodies		
1,090	840	(b) To private institutions	840	
		(v) Interest on and repayment of debt.		
8,218	7,700	Total ..	7,440 ✓	
		(2) Medical education—		
		Stipends and travelling allowance of pupils.		
		Total ..		
8,218	7,700	Total, Medical relief ..	7,440 ✓	
		2. Preventive Medicine—		
		(1) Municipal Health Staff—		
1,323	1,330	(i) Pay—	1,323	
		Salaries and allowances ..		
334	340	Contribution for pension and leave allowance.	334	
		Contribution to Provident Fund.		
624	600	Travelling allowance ..	693	
		(ii) Clerks and servants		
790	860	Salaries and allowances ..	852	
38	40	Contribution to Provident Fund.	39	
		(iii) Propaganda		
147	330	(iv) Contingencies	200	
3,256	3,500	Total ..	3,441 ✓	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		IV. Public Health— <i>cont.</i>		
		2. Preventive Medicine— <i>cont.</i>		
		(2) Epidemic and Endemic Diseases—		
		(i) Smallpox—		
1531	1730	(a) Staff—	21755	
..	..	Salaries and allowances ..	..	
64	90	Contribution * to Provident Fund.	66	
..	..	Rewards to vaccinators ..	..	
..	10	Travelling allowance ..	8	
67	70	(b) Contingencies and equipment.	97	
..	..	(c) Contributions	..	
662	1900	Total ..	1926 ✓	
		(ii) Plague—		
		(a) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances ..		
		Contribution to Provident Fund.		
		Travelling allowance ..		
		(b) Contingencies and equipment.		
		(c) Rat-destruction—		
439	450	Salaries and allowances ..	428	
..	..	Travelling allowances ..	..	
73	200	Traps and poison	175	
..	..	Rewards for rat-destruction ..	..	
..	..	Miscellaneous	..	
513	650	Total ..	603 ✓	
		(iii) Cholera—		
		(a) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances—		
		Medical Officers — ..		
		Other staff		

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		IV. Public Health— <i>cont.</i>		
		2. Preventive Medicine— <i>cont.</i>		
		(2) Epidemic and Endemic Diseases— <i>cont.</i>		
		(iii) Cholera— <i>cont.</i>		
		Contribution for pension ..		
		Travelling allowance ..		
..	100	(b) Contingencies and equipment.	..	
..	100	Total ..	..	
		(iv) Malaria—		
		(a) Staff—		
..	10	(b) Contingencies and equipment.	678	
..	10	Total ..	678	✓
		(v) Other diseases—		
		(a) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances—		
		Medical Officers		
		Other staff		
		Contribution for pension ..		
..	..	Travelling allowance ..	..	
507	300	(b) Contingencies and equipment.	452	
214	350	(c) Charges for destruction of dogs.	278	
721	650	Total ..	730	✓
2,896	3,340	Total, Epidemic and Endemic Diseases.	3,937	✓
		(3) Sanitation—		
		(i) Public Conservancy—		
		(a) Staff—		
6,337	6,100	(i) Sanitary Inspectors—		
		Salaries and allowances ..	5,887	
336	300	Contribution to Provident Fund	290	
183	200	Travelling allowances ..	195	
		(ii) Others—		
16,198	17,000	Salaries and allowances ..	16,838	
..	..	Contribution to Provident Fund.	75	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		IV. Public Health— <i>cont.</i>		
		2. Preventive Medicine— <i>cont.</i>		
		(3) Sanitation— <i>cont.</i>		
		(ii) Others— <i>cont.</i>		
		Travelling allowances ..		
6,377	7,500	(b) Contingencies ..	8,133	
		..		
29,492	31,100	Total ..	31,418 ✓	
		(ii) Private Scavenging—		
		(a) Staff—		
14,018	14,100	Salaries and allowances ..	14,031	
		Contribution to Provident Fund.		
		Travelling allowances ..		
		(b) Contingencies ..		
14,018	14,100	Total ..	14,031 ✓	
		(iii) Food adulteration—		
		(a) Staff—		
690	720	Salaries and allowances ..	720	
		Contribution to Provident Fund ..		
		Travelling allowances ..		
77	120	(b) Contingencies ..	81	
767	840	Total ..	801 ✓	
		(iv) Fairs and Festivals—		
		(a) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances—		
..	..	Medical Officers ..	..	
..	10	Clerks and Servants ..	..	
		Contribution for pension ..		
		Travelling allowances ..		
		(b) Contingencies ..		
		(c) Special sanitary arrangements ..		
		(d) Contributions to other local bodies, etc.		
..	10	Total ..	..	
44,277	46,050	Total, Sanitation ..	46,250 ✓	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY—cont.		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT—cont.		
		IV. Public Health—cont.		
		2. Preventive Medicine—cont.		
		(4) Births and deaths—		
		(i) Registration charges—		
989	1,000	(a) Staff—	990	
18	20	(b) Contingencies	9	
		(ii) Maternity and Child welfare—		
3,093	3,950	(a) Staff—	3,693	
75	100	(b) Contingencies	127	
..	..	(c) Contributions	..	
		(iii) Maintenance of burial and burning grounds—		
54	50	(a) Staff	48	
..	30	(b) Contingencies	..	
<u>4,229</u>	<u>5,150</u>	Total ..	<u>4,867</u> ✓	
		(5) Departmental buildings—		
908	350	(i) Repairs to buildings	314	
..	..	(ii) Interest on and repayment of debt.	..	
<u>908</u>	<u>350</u>	Total ..	<u>314</u> ✓	
		(6) Fire protection—		
		(a) Staff		
		(b) Contingencies		
		Total ..		
		(7) Water-supply and drainage—		
		Repairs to tanks, wells, drains, etc., (where special water-supply and drainage tax is not levied)—		
1,423	1,500	(a) Staff	1,432	
919	2,000	(b) Contingencies and equipment.	456	
<u>2,342</u>	<u>3,500</u>	Total ..	<u>1,888</u> ✓	
<u>57,908</u>	<u>61,860</u>	Total, Preventive Medicine ..	<u>60,694</u> ✓	
<u>66,126</u>	<u>69,560</u>	Total, Public Health ..	<u>68,137</u> ✓	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
882	900	V. Remunerative Enterprises Account— A GENERAL ACCOUNT—cont. EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY—cont.	810	
34	40	 Pay and allowances	3	
103	1,680	 Contingencies.	855	
124	100	 (3) Repairs to Buildings..	79	
..	..	 (4) Interest on and repayment of debt	..	
143	2,720	2. Cart-stands— Total ..	1,747	
10	10	 (2) Contingencies ..	50	
372	300	 (3) Repairs to buildings	45	
..	..	 (4) Interest on and repayment of debt	..	
382	310	3. Slaughter-houses— Total ..	95	
370	380	 (1) Staff— Pay and allowances	378	
..	..	 Contribution to Provident Fund	..	
34	..	 (2) Contingencies ..	33	
..	..	 (3) Repairs to buildings	..	
..	..	 (4) Interest on and repayment of debt	..	
404	380	4. Tree-planting— Total ..	411	
235	280	 (1) Staff— Salaries and Allowances	277	
..	..	 Contribution to Provident Fund	..	
..	..	 Travelling allowance	..	
38	..	 (2) Contingencies and equipment	..	
273	280	5. Land Development— Total ..	277	
1,396	1,360	 (1) Staff (Town surveyor, etc.) ..	1,352	
110	150	 (2) Contingencies including survey charges	80	
..	..	 (3) Interest on and repayment of debt	..	
1,506	1,510	 Total ..	1,432	
1,506	1,510	 Total, Land development ..	1,432	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—ORDINARY— <i>cont.</i>		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT— <i>cont.</i>		
		V. Remunerative Enterprises Account— <i>cont.</i>		
		6. Electric Licence Scheme—		
		(1) Staff		
		(2) Contingencies		
		(3) Repairs to buildings		
		(4) Interest on and repayment of debt		
		(5) Investments		
		Total ..		
		7. Other Remunerative enterprises—		
		(1) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances		
		Contribution to Provident Fund		
		(2) Contingencies and equipment		
		(3) Repairs to buildings		
		Total ..		
3,708	5,200	Total, Remunerative enterprises ..	3,962 ✓	
1,658	..	VI. Investments made	..	
1,57,988	1,81,470	Grand total, General Account ..	1,77,755 ✓	
		B. LIGHTING ACCOUNT.		
		Total, Expenditure—Ordinary ..		
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		C. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION ACCOUNT.		
48,067	51,000	Total, Expenditure—Ordinary ..	49,582 ✓	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT		
		Total, Expenditure—Ordinary ..		
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		E. TOWN-PLANNING FUND ACCOUNT.		
1,107	1,070	Total, Expenditure—Ordinary ..	1,063 ✓	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
207,162	233,540	Grand total, Expenditure—Ordinary under Accounts A. to E. ..	2,28,400 ✓	

For Rs. 1,77,755
 under
 1,77,755

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—CAPITAL.		
		A. GENERAL ACCOUNT.		
920	300	I. Management	611	
		II. Communications—		
		(1) Trunk roads		
9,903	24,000	(2) Second-class roads	23,265	
		(3) Others		
171	"	III. Education other than elementary ..	"	
		IV. Public Health—		
60	600	(1) Medical relief	"	
8,941	7,500	(2) Preventive medicine	3,494	
		V. Remunerative Enterprises—		
765	3,500	(1) Markets	1,380	
"	100	(2) Cart-stands	100	
"	"	(3) Slaughter-houses	"	
276	600	(4) Avenues	637	
"	"	(5) Land development	"	
"	"	(6) Schemes other than those under the Town-Planning Act—	"	
1,465	740	(i) Lands and buildings	602	
"	"	(ii) Purchase of machinery	"	
		(iii) Equipment		
		(iv) Investment		
		(v) Other charges		
		(7) Electric Licence Schemes—		
		(i) Lands and buildings		
		(ii) Purchase of machinery		
		(iii) Equipment		
		(iv) Investment		
		(v) Other charges		
		(8) Other remunerative enterprises ..		
		(9) Investments		
22,501	37,340	Total ..	30,089	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		EXPENDITURE—CAPITAL— <i>cont.</i>		
		B. LIGHTING ACCOUNT (WHERE LIGHTING TAX IS LEVIED).		
		Total, Expenditure—Capital ..		
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		C. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION ACCOUNT.		
1,058	6,500	Total, Expenditure—Capital ..	6,028 ✓	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT.		
		Total, Expenditure—Capital ..		
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
		E. TOWN-PLANNING FUND ACCOUNT.		
488	48,100	Total, Expenditure—Capital ..	8,588 ✓	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
24,044	91,940	Grand total, Expenditure—Capital under Accounts A to E. ..	44,705 ✓	
		F. DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES ACCOUNT.		
18,110	12,000	1. Deposits—Total Expenditure	20,976 ✓	
16,001	20,000	2. Advances—Total Expenditure	34,936 ✓	
		(For details—vide Subsidiary Account.)		
34,111	32,000	Total, Deposits and Advances ..	55,912 ✓	
265,320	357,480	Grand total, expenditure under all accounts A. to F. (Ordinary and Capital.)	3,29,017 ✓	
1,09,711	36,190	Total, Closing balance ..	1,04,886 ✓	
3,75,031	393,670	Grand total, including Closing balance ..	4,33,903 ✓	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS.		
		B. LIGHTING ACCOUNT (WHERE LIGHTING TAX IS LEVIED.)		
		<i>Receipts—Ordinary.</i>		
		Opening balance ..		
		1. Lighting tax—		
		Gross collections		
		Deduct collection charges		
		Net		
		2. Charges for supply of energy to private individuals.		
		3. Other receipts		
		4. Contribution from General Account ..		
		5. Deduct—Amount transferred to Capital ..		
		Total ..		

ls	Revised Estimate for 1935-36	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
	RS.	SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS— <i>cont.</i> B. LIGHTING ACCOUNT (WHERE LIGHTING TAX IS LEVIED)— <i>cont.</i> <i>Receipts—Capital.</i> 1. Loans 2. Investments realized 3. Contributions 4. Contribution from General Account—Ordinary. 5. Investments realized <i>Add—Amount transferred from Ordinary</i> .. Total .. Total, Receipts—Ordinary and Capital .. Grand total, including Opening balance .. <i>Expenditure—Ordinary.</i> 1. Staff— Salaries and allowances Contribution to Provident Fund .. 2. Contingencies 3. Repairs to buildings, plant, etc. .. 4. Interest on and repayment of debt .. 5. Investments Total .. <i>Expenditure—Capital.</i> 1. Lands and buildings 2. Purchase of machinery 3. Equipment 4. Investments 5. Other charges Total .. Total, Expenditure—Ordinary and Capital .. Closing balance .. Grand total, including Closing balance ..	RS.	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Re
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS— <i>cont.</i>		
		C. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION ACCOUNT.		
		<i>Receipts—Ordinary.</i>		
		Opening balance ..	4254	
		1. Education tax		
		2. Fines and penalties under the Elementary Education Act.		
		3. Income from investments, etc.		
		4. School fees		
		5. Endowments		
92	108	6. Contributions		
		7. Other receipts	190	191
		8. Government grant—		
		(i) Under section 37 of the Elementary Education Act.		
14,692	14,692	(ii) Under proviso to section 37 of the Ele- mentary Education Act.	14,692	
		9. Contribution from the General Account—		
1776	1776	(a) For payment of temporary allowance of Rs. 4.	1776	✓
32,324	34,334	(b) For other purposes	34,334	✓
		10. Investments realized		
	90	11. Advances recovered	104	
		<i>Deduct—Refunds</i> ..		
		<i>Deduct—Amount transferred to Capital</i> ..		
48,884	51,000	Total ..	51,096	51097
		<i>Receipts—Capital.</i>		
	3,000	1. Government grants	2,588	
		2. ~~Endowments and contributions~~ <i>Other receipts.</i>	4	3
		3. Loans		
	2,500	4. Contributions from General Account—Ordinary.	2,500	✓
		5. Investments realized		
		<i>Add—Amount transferred from Ordinary</i> ..		
	5,500	Total ..	5,092	5091
48,884	56,500	Total, Receipts—Ordinary and Capital ..	56,188	✓
		Grand total, including Opening balance ..	60442	✓

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS—cont.		
		C. ELEMENTARY EDUCATION ACCOUNT—cont.		
		<i>Expenditure—Ordinary.</i>		
		1. Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances—		
1,148	42,500	Masters	42,325	
1,066	1,100	Clerks and servants	1,054	
..	..	Education tax Collection charges ..	..	
1,217	2,600	Contribution to Provident fund ..	2,438	
		Travelling Allowance		
		Stipend of teachers sent for training ..		
		2. Contingencies and equipment—		
		Contingencies—		
1,762	1,770	House rent	1,762	
1,527	1,690	Other items	1,611	
		Equipment—		
19	200	Furniture and apparatus	..	
93	100	Library books and maps	18	
..	40	Other items	10	
..	..	3. Prizes and scholarships	..	
1,175	800	4. Repairs to buildings	260	
..	..	5. Interest on and repayment of debt. ..	..	
..	..	6. Investments made	..	
60	200	7. Advances recoverable	104	
48,067	51,000	Total, Elementary Education ..	49,582	✓
		<i>Expenditure—Capital.</i>		
872	6,000	1. Lands and buildings	5,344	
		2. Equipment—		
186	500	(1) Furniture and apparatus	684	
..	..	(2) Library books and maps	..	
..	..	(3) Investments made	..	
..	..	(4) Other items	..	
1,058	6,500	Total ..	6,028	✓
49,125	57,500	Total, Expenditure—Ordinary and Capital ..	55,610	✓
		Closing balance ..	4832	✓
		Grand total, including Closing balance ..	60442	✓

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS— <i>cont.</i>		
		D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT.		
		<i>Receipts—Ordinary.</i>		
		Opening balance ..		
		1. Water-supply—		
		(1) Water-tax—		
		Gross collections		
		<i>Deduct—Collection charges</i> ..		
		Net		
		(2) Collection for excess water ..		
		(3) Fines, penalties, etc. ..		
		(4) Government grants ..		
		(5) <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> ..		
		Total ..		
		2. Meters—		
		(1) Meter rents		
		(2) Fines, fees, etc. ..		
		(3) <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> ..		
		Total ..		
		3. Drainage—		
		(1) Drainage tax—		
		Gross collection		
		<i>Deduct—Collection charges</i> ..		
		Net		
		(2) Miscellaneous receipts (sewage farms).		
		(3) Government grants ..		
		(4) <i>Deduct—Refunds</i> ..		
		Total ..		
		4. Contributions from General Account ..		
		<i>Deduct—Amount transferred to Capital</i>		
		Total, Water-supply and Drainage ..		
		<i>Receipts—Capital.</i>		
		1. Water-supply—		
		(1) Grants from Government ..		
		(2) Investments realized ..		
		(3) Contributions		
		(4) Loans		

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS—cont.				
D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT—cont.				
Receipts—Capital—cont.				
2. Meters—				
		(1) Loans		
		(2) Contributions		
3. Drainage—				
		(1) Loans		
		(2) Investments realized		
		(3) Contributions		
		(4) Grants from Government		
		4. Contributions from General Account—		
		Ordinary.		
		5. Add—Amount transferred from Ordinary		
		Total		
		Total, Receipts—Ordinary and Capital		
		Grand total, including Opening balance		
Expenditure—Ordinary.				
1. Water-supply—				
		(1) Maintenance—		
		(a) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances		
		Contributions to Provident fund.		
		Travelling allowances		
		(b) Contingencies		
		(c) Repairs to works		
		(a) Repairs to buildings		
		(2) Payment—		
		(a) For water		
		(b) For steam boiler inspection		
		(3) Interest on and repayment of debt		
		(4) Investments		
		Total		

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS— <i>cont.</i>		
		D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT — <i>cont.</i>		
		<i>Expenditure—Ordinary—cont.</i>		
		2. Meters—		
		(1) Meter staff—		
		Salaries and allowances		
		Contributions to Provident fund ..		
		Travelling allowances		
		(2) Contingencies		
		(3) Repairs to meters		
		(4) Interest on and repayment of debt ..		
		Total ..		
		3. Drainage—		
		(1) Staff—		
		Salaries and allowances		
		Contributions to Provident fund ..		
		(2) Contingencies		
		(3) Repairs to drains		
		(4) Repairs to buildings		
		(5) Interest on and repayment of debt ..		
		(6) Investments		
		Total ..		
		Total, Water-supply and Drainage ..		
		<i>Expenditure—Capital.</i>		
		1. Water-supply—		
		(1) Lands and buildings		
		(2) Purchase of machinery		
		(3) Equipment		
		(4) Investments		
		2. Meters—		
		Purchase of meters		

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS—cont.		
		D. WATER-SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE ACCOUNT —cont.		
		<i>Expenditure—Capital—cont.</i>		
		3. Drainage—		
		(1) Purchase of machinery		
		(2) Equipment		
		(3) Lands and buildings		
		(4) Construction of drains		
		(5) Investments		
		Total ..		
		Total, Expenditure—Ordinary and Capital ..		
		Closing balance ..		
		Grand total, including Closing balance ..		
		E. TOWN-PLANNING FUND ACCOUNT.		
		<i>Receipts—Ordinary.</i>		
		Opening balance ..	49 588	
		1. Rent of lands		
		2. Produce of lands		
		3. Betterment contributions		
		4. Licence fees		
		5. Interest on investments		
		6. Law charges recovered		
		7. Sundry receipts		
7	..	8. Contribution from General Account.	1,063	
1,100	1,070	Total ..	1,063	
1,107	1,070			

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS—cont.		
		E. TOWN-PLANNING FUND ACCOUNT—cont.		
		<i>Receipts—Capital.</i>		
..	..	1. Government grants	..	
..	..	2. Contributions	..	
608	1,000	3. Sale-proceeds of land, buildings and equip- ment, etc.	392	
..	..	4. Loans	..	
		5. Investments realized	..	
		6. Contribution from General Account— Ordinary.	1063	
		7. Contribution from Elementary Education Account.		
		8. Contribution from Water-supply and Drainage Account.		
		9. Contribution from Lighting Account ..		
		10. Advances recovered		
		11. Expenses of enforcement under section 19 (3) recovered.		
		12. Contribution from surplus in ordinary section		
		Total ..	392	
608	1,000	Total, Receipts—Ordinary and Capital ..	1,455	
1,715	2,070	Grand total, receipts, including Opening balance. (excluding item 12).	5,1043	
		<i>Expenditure—Ordinary.</i>		
		Staff—		
977	1,050	1. Salaries	1,039	
..	..	2. Allowances and pensionary contribution ..	..	
..	..	3. Survey charges	..	
130	10	4. Contingencies and Equipment renewals ..	22	
..	..	5. Law Charges	..	
..	..	6. Interest on loans	..	
..	10	7. Stationery, printing and notification ex penses, cost of preparation of maps, etc.	2	
1,107	1,070	Total ..	1,063	
		<i>Expenditure—Capital.</i>		
488	48,100	1. Acquisition of lands, buildings, etc. ..	8,588	
		2. Works of improvement	..	
		3. Repayment of loans	..	
		4. Investments	..	
		5. Compensation for injurious affections ..	..	
		6. Advances recoverable	..	
		7. Miscellaneous	..	
		8. Expenses of enforcement under section 19 (3).	..	
488	48,100	Total ..	8,588	
1,595	49,170	Total, Expenditure—Ordinary and Capital ..	9,651	
		Closing balance ..	41,392	
		Grand total, including Closing balance ..	51,043	

Actuals of 1934-35.	Revised Estimate for 1935-36.	Heads.	Actuals for 1935-36.	Remarks.
RS.	RS.		RS.	
		SUBSIDIARY ACCOUNTS— <i>cont.</i>		
		F. DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES ACCOUNT.		
		<i>Receipts.</i>		
		Opening balance ..	2680	
		1. Deposits—		
		(a) Recoveries of service payments ..		
		(b) Deposits of sinking funds ..		
1514		(c) Provident fund (excluding investment deposits).	2931	
		(d) Depreciation fund		
20,356	12,000	(e) Cash deposits	17,533	
		(f) Suspense account		
21,870	12,000	Total ..	20,472	
		2. Advances—		
8838	20,000	(i) Advances recovered	41606	
		(ii) Refunds of permanent advances ..		
		(iii) Engineer's stock		
8838	20,000	Total ..	41606	✓
30,708	32,000	Total, Deposits and Advances ..	62,078	✓
		Grand total, including Opening balance ..	64758	✓
		<i>Expenditure.</i>		
		1. Deposits—		
		(a) Recoveries of service payments ..		
		(b) Deposits of sinking funds		
1515		(c) Provident fund (excluding investment deposits).	2719	
		(d) Depreciation fund		
16595	12,000	(e) Cash deposits	18,257	
18,110	12,000	(f) ~~Suspense account~~ Total	20,976	✓
		2. Advances—		
15971	20,000	(i) Advances recoverable	34,861	
30		(ii) Permanent advances	75	
16,001	20,000	Total ..	34,936	✓
34,111	32,000	Total, Deposits and Advances ..	55,912	✓
		Closing balance ..	8846	✓
		Grand total, including Closing balance ..	64758	✓

ENCLOSURES TO COMPARATIVE ANNUAL ACCOUNT.

(1) Endowments Account for the year 1935-36.

Particulars of endowments with head of accounts. (1)	Opening balance. (2)	Receipts. (3)	Expenditure. (4)	Closing balance. (5)	Remarks. (6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1. A Girls' School to teach Sanskrit and Marathi...	100	184	120	164	
2. Granite Basin for Cattle.	103	20	..	123	
3. Memorial Lamp.	109	27	..	136	
Total ..	312	231	120	423	

(2) Special Government Grants Account for Capital Works and other special purposes.

Heads.		(1)			
Balance of grant at the end of the year.	(6)	Unspent balance of grant at the beginning of the year.	Receipts during the year.	Total column (2) plus column (3).	Expenditure during the year.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Communications	..	..	..	..	..
II. Education—	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Elementary	..	..	2,588	2,588	2,588
(ii) Education other than elementary	..	..	..	..	..
III. Public Health—	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Medical relief	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Water-supply and drainage	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Other purposes	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Other special purposes (to be specified)	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	2,588	2,588	2,588

(3) Loans Accounts.

Heads.	Item of work for which loan was sanctioned.	Number and date of the Government order sanctioning the loan.	Unspent balance of loan at the beginning of the year.	Receipts during the year.	Total, column (4) plus column (5).	Expenditure during the year.	Balance of loan at the end of the year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
I. Management ..							
II. Communication ..							
III. Education—							
(i) Elementary ..							
(ii) Education other than elementary.							
IV. Public Health—							
(i) Medical relief ...							
(ii) Water-supply and drainage.							
(iii) Other purposes ..							
V. Remunerative enterprises—							
(1) Railways ..							
(2) Motor-bus service.							
(3) Markets, cart-stands and slaughter-houses.							
(4) Tree-planting ...							
(5) Land development.							
(6) Other remunerative enterprises.							
Total ..							

(4) Loans Statement.

Heads. (1)	Total loan taken. (2)	Year in which taken. (3)	Order granting the loan. (4)	Terms of repayment and the annual instalments. (5)	Amount of loan out- standing at the beginning of the year. (6)	AMOUNT REPAID DURING THE YEAR.		Balance of loan out- standing at the close of the year. (9)
						For interest. (7)	For capital. (8)	
					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
I. Management ..								
II. Communications ..								
III. Education—								
(i) Elementary ..								
(ii) Education other than elementary.								
IV. Public Health—								
(i) Medical relief ..								
(ii) Water-supply and drainage.								
(iii) Other purposes ..								
Remunerative enterpri- ses—								
(1) Motor-bus service.								
(2) Markets, cart- stands and slaug- hter-houses. .								
(3) Tree-planting ..								
and development.								
her remunera- ive enterprises.								
Total ..								

(5) Investment Account.

Head of account and the fund to which the investment appertains. (1)	Particulars of investments (whether in Government Securities, Savings Bank, etc.). (2)	OPENING BALANCE.		INVESTMENTS DURING THE YEAR.		TOTAL INVESTMENTS INCLUDING OPENING BALANCE.		INVESTMENTS REALIZED DURING THE YEAR.		CLOSING BALANCE.
		Face value. (3)	RS. (3)	Actual amount. P (4)	Face value. (5)	Face value. (6)	Face value. (7)	Actual amount realized. (8)	Face value. (9)	
1. Municipal Office Building Fund.	Government Securities.	9,775	RS. 9,775	1,300	RS. 1,300	1,300	RS. 1,300	11,075	RS. 1,250	9,825
2. Edward Memorial Fund.	Do	500	RS. 500	..	RS. ..	..	RS. ..	500	RS. 500	..
3. Do	Post Office Savings Bank.	183	RS. 183	520	RS. 520	520	RS. 520	703	RS. ..	703
4. A. Girls' School to teach Sanskrit & Marathi	Government Securities	3,125	RS. 3,125	400	RS. 400	400	RS. 400	3,525	RS. 450	3,075
5. Cattle trough.	Do	500	RS. 500	..	RS. ..	..	RS. ..	500	RS. ..	500
6. Memorial Lamp.	Do	700	RS. 700	..	RS. ..	..	RS. ..	700	RS. ..	700
7. Provident Fund.	Postal 5 year Cash Certificate.	4,840	RS. 4,840	..	RS. ..	..	RS. ..	4,840	RS. ..	4,840
8. Do	Government Securities.	40,000	RS. 40,000	..	RS. ..	..	RS. ..	40,000	RS. 8,500	31,500
9. Do	Debentures of Central Land Mortgage Bank	8,000	RS. 8,000	7,000	RS. 7,000	7,000	RS. 7,000	15,000	RS. ..	15,000
10. Do	Post Office Savings Bank.	8,308	RS. 8,308	29,863	RS. 29,863	29,863	RS. 29,863	38,171	RS. 25,183	12,988
	Total	75,931	RS. 75,931	39,083	RS. 39,083	39,083	RS. 39,083	115,014	RS. 35,883	79,131

(7) Statement of Liabilities and Assets on 31st March 1936 .

Heads.	Amount.	Heads.	Amount.
	RS.		RS.
LIABILITIES.		ASSETS.	
) Balance of loans—		(i) Closing balance—	
(a) From Government ..	 Nil.	(a) Cash	4,799
(b) From public ..	 Nil.	(b) In treasury ..	18,892
		(c) In Bank	81,875
		Total ..	104,886
		(ii) Provident Fund—	
		Investments	64,328
		Total ..	64,328
Provident Fund—		(iii) Deposits—	
(a) Cash .. ..	.. ..	(a) Postal Savings Bank ..	2432
(b) Investments ..	4,328	(b) Government Promissory Notes. ..	..
		(c) Land or other Securities ..	3229
		Total ..	5661
		(iv) Sinking Fund Investments ..	
		(v) Other Investments <i>Edward Memorial Fund</i> 703 }	
		<i>M.L. Office Bldg. Fund.</i> 9825 }	
(iv) Funded capital of endowed institutions.	4,275	(vi) Funded capital of endowed institutions—securities and landed property.	
(v) Cash balance of endowed institutions.	423		4,275
(vi) Cash balance of special accounts ..	57,157	(vii) Arrears of taxes	7832
(vii) Other amounts ..	542	(viii) Other assets	..
<i>Out-standing liabilities</i>		(ix) Advances recoverable—	
		(a) Permanent	155
		(b) Other	1471
		Total ..	24,251
		Grand total ..	199,126
<i>J.R. Fund.</i>	41,392		
<i>M.L. Office Bldg. Fund.</i>	10,230		
<i>E. G. Fund.</i>	4,832		
<i>Edward Memorial Fund.</i>	703		
	57,157		
Total ..	78,530		
Grand total ..	142,858		

Balance Statement.

Remissions.	Amounts written off as irrecoverable.	BALANCE.		Remarks.
		Arrears.	Current.	
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
40	79	16	2,445-	2,461 RS.
8	14	3	482	485-
133	110	18	480	498
43	107	39	492	531
3	..	..	12	12
..	..	..	25-	25-
227	210	76	3936	4,012
..	..	2,159	947	3,106
32	-	..	..	..
136	16	1	73	74
..	46	41	366	407
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	42	42
..	..	..	..	..
..	..	55-	..	..
..	..	95-	..	95-
..	4	..	31	31
168	96	2,351	1,459	3,810
395	406	2,421	5,395	7,822

462

44,207-
4158

2190
2134

(9-

172641,16849821
1553769
1312110
1206487
06625

[illegible]
$$\begin{array}{r} 172641 \\ 168498 \\ \hline 4163 \\ 1553769 \\ \hline 1312170 \\ 1206487 \\ \hline 1095623 \end{array}$$

(6) Demand, Collection and

Number.	Items.	DEMAND.			COLLECTION.		
		Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	TAX RESOURCES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Property tax. { (a) General	3,547	1,18,144	12,1691	3,417	1,15,694	1,19,111
	(b) Water and Drainage.						
	(c) Lighting						
	(d) Railway						
	(e) Education						
	(f) Scavenging	703	22,934	23,637	679	22,451	23,131
2	Profession tax. { (a) General	1,612	18,605	20,217	1,482	17,993	19,475
	(b) Education						
3	Tax on carriages and animals	962	8,384	9,346	842	7,823	8,665
4	Tax on carts	21	3,252	3,273	18	3,240	3,258
5	Tax on servants						
6	Pilgrim tax						
7	Entertainments tax	15	1,322	1,337	15	1,297	1,312
	Total	6,860	1,72,641	1,79,501	6,453	1,68,498	1,74,951
	NON-TAX RESOURCES.						
8	~~Ferry rents~~ <i>Rent of lands.</i>	256 2,639	143 33,71	399 6,010	256 480	143 2,424	399 2,704
9	~~Charge for excess water~~ <i>Avenue Receipts</i>	75	313	388	43	313	356
10	~~Meter rents~~ <i>Motor License fees</i>	746	4,344	5,090	597	4,267	4,864
11	Sale of rubbish						
12	Licence fees	337	10,204	10,541	251	9,806	10,057
13	Sale of medicines		19	19		19	19
14	~~Sewages farm-rents~~ <i>Rent of Buildings</i>	17	512	529	17	470	487
15	Fees for fairs						
16	Market fees	55	199 24,796	199 24,851		199 24,796	199 24,796
17	Cart-stand fees	150	7 605	7 755		7 605	7 660
18	Slaughter-house fees		10 1,190	10 1,190		10 1,190	10 1,190
19	Fishery rents						
20	Warrant and distraint fees	27	487	514	26	453	479
	Total	4,302	46,200	50,502	1,725	44,702	46,427
	Grand total	11,162	2,18,841	2,30,003	8,178	2,13,200	2,21,378

L.S. & Depth.

ppr-8ct Cmo 31469. From the Collector of
S. Kanara DDis no 4483-36 & n 8/3

Subject. Administration R
1935-36. Mangalore
Collector's Rema

Submitted for perusal

Pr.
5/9
CMA
5/9

km
2/9

pp9-10ct [Cmo 36486. From the D.P.H. Dno 44/V.S 8/10/36

The remarks of the D.P.H. on the
Public Health
Administration Report may be perused.
They will be ~~considered~~ ^{considered} along with the
main report.

Pr.
21/10.
CMA
21/10.

la
22/10

pp11ct Cmo 36791. From the Commr. Mangalore
Mepty no 2077-A-1-36 & 13.10.36.
Enclt. of the collector of S. Kanara 5525-36-B
of 21.10.36
The reply of the Mangalore
M.C.

Genl. Dir. 1/22

M.L. cl. (at pp ¹²⁻¹³ ~~12-13~~ et.) to the collector's remarks (at pp ⁷⁻⁸ ~~12-13~~ et.) may be perused

Ph. 28/10
CVR 28/10

1m 28/10



A draft review is submitted below for approval. It may be sent to the E & P.H. Dept. and they may be requested to offer their remarks if any in respect of education & public health.

20501A
243

Ph. 27/1
CVR 27/1

1m 28/11

Agg
Secy
E & P.H. D

1/2
40/1

1/2

E & P.H.

Eden Dept

Dp 1/2

No remarks are called for in this dep't. The file may be returned to L.S. Secy. L.S. No. 31469-137
1-2-1937.

Coa 8.2.37
8/2
8/2/37

The Municipality has neither a protected water supply scheme nor a proper drainage system. The Council's attention may perhaps be drawn to the remarks of the Collector and

Dr. 8/2
8/2
8/2
8/2

31

the D.P.H. on the subject on 14/7 and 10 cf.

B04
a/4/37

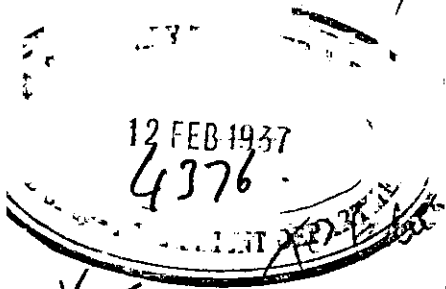
Le
10/2

con
11/1/37

L.S.G.

Sec

Eder 601 A-1
12-2-37



P.V.V.
1-1

Pencil additions
will be marked after
approval.

issue.

p.
13/2
cra
13/2

L.S.G. Deptt.

The draft as added to may

Extracts of the
relevant remarks
should be added as
Annexure III

Le
13/2

* Done.

cra
15/2

[Issued as go NO 670 L-82 of 15-2-37]

Proof sent to his press
on 15-4-37

MS
15/4
37

167
530 Read

2, 11-11-11

DRAFT FOR APPROVAL.

C.F. 16.

	Date.	Initials.
When received for fair copying ..		
When copied ..		
When examined..		
When signed ..		
When despatched.		

SUBJECT:—

L. S. G. Dept.

Administration

Report - LG 35-86 - Mangalore
M.L. Cl. - Reviewed.

READ AGAIN _____, dated _____ 19____

" " _____, dated _____ 19____

READ ALSO:—

No. _____ From the _____, No. _____, dated _____ 19____

" _____ Collector's report - at pp 7-8 19____

" _____, dated _____ 19____

Order Pres No. 670, dated 15-2 1937
Resolution Roll

SP 15/12

The main features of the administration as shown by statistics are given in Annexure I to this order.

2. Communications.

The Superintending Engineer has reported that the trunk road is well maintained.

3. Finance.

Collection work was ~~fairly~~ good.

5 m. general.

The Collector has reported that the arrangement

para 8 p. 2 of report.

4. Public Health

The municipality has neither a protected water supply nor a proper drainage system. The attention of the Cl. is ~~within~~ drawn to the remarks of the collector & the D.P. 14 on the subject.

Vide Annexure III
p 7 et seq.

p. 8.

(12) 9

Read 2

4 11-11

(5-7 all follows.)

~~of records in the M.L. office~~
~~was not satisfactory. and~~
~~that destruction of records~~
~~had not been done~~
~~for some time~~

~~There was no friction~~
~~in the Council worth~~
~~mentioning.~~ The administration
was ~~on the whole~~ generally satisfactory

Paras 2 & 3 p 7 & 8

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{P.L.} \\ 27/1 \\ \hline \text{C.V.} \\ 27/11. \end{array}$$

ln
28/11.

M
1.2.

Van -	
P. 6	
Angor	
10	
193	

To

The Commr. Mangalore mch

Thro' the C.M.C.

" Collector of S. Kanara

" P.D.B. S. Kanara

✓ " S. G. ✓

✓ " S. E. ✓

✓ " D.P. J. ✓

✓ " D.P. H. ✓

✓ " A.T. P. ✓

✓ " Examr., A.F. A.

✓ " Inspector of M.L. cl's
d. Bb.

✓ " L. & D.H. Dept.

✓ " Legislative cl.
librarian

✓ Press.

167
5280

2

5 alt

202-14-12-36.

ANNEXURE I.

Mangalore Municipality—General Statistics.

COMMUNICATIONS.					1934-35.	1935-36.
Roads—						
Mileage of roads newly opened	..	..			—	$\frac{1}{8}$
Total mileage of trunk roads	.	..			$2\frac{3}{8}$	$2\frac{3}{8}$
Total mileage of all roads	..	..	..		$52\frac{1}{2}$	$52\frac{5}{8}$
Expenditure on road maintenance	..	..		Rs.	33,826	Rs 47,188.
Lights—						
Number of lights maintained—						
High power	..	..	..	..	15	15
Ordinary	..	..	..	..	635	568
Electric	..	..	..	..	393	485
Encroachments—						
Number of encroachments pending at the beginning of the year.					26	44
Number of encroachments detected during the year.					40	11
Number of encroachments disposed of during the year.					22	16
Number of encroachments pending at the close of the year.					44	39
EDUCATION.						
Elementary—						7
Number of elementary schools maintained—						
Boys	..	..	..	..	12	12
Girls	..	..	..	..	9	9
Number of schools reserved for backward and depressed classes.					5	5
Strength of schools—						
Boys' schools	..	..	..	..	2,194	2,141
Girls' schools	..	..	..	..	1,236	1,385
Attendance—						
Percentage of average daily attendance to total strength—						8
In boys' schools	..	..	..	..	78	80
In girls' schools	..	..	..	..	77	73

4

2

EDUCATION—cont.

1934-35

1935-36

Percentage of children of school-age unprovided for—

Boys	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Girls	..	..	..	..	..	28	25

Secondary—

Number of secondary schools maintained	..	—	—
Strength of secondary department	.. ..		
Number of girls in the secondary department	..		
Number of students of backward classes in the secondary department.			
Number of students who appeared for the S.S.L.C. Examination.			
Number of students declared eligible for the University Course of study			

Libraries—

Number of public libraries maintained	..	1	
---------------------------------------	----	---	--

PUBLIC HEALTH.

Medical institutions—

Number of medical institutions maintained	..	3	
Number of patients treated—			

In-patients	.. .. .	—	—
Out-patients	.. .. .	35,672	40,609

Births and deaths—

Birth-rate per mille of the population	.. ..	38	38
Percentage of recorded births attended by qualified midwives.		67	67
Death-rate per mille of the population	..	19	18
Rate of infant mortality per thousand births	..	95	96

Epidemics—

Number of deaths from—

Cholera	.. .. .	—	—
Smallpox	.. .. .	118	8
Plague	.. .. .	—	—

Number of successful vaccinations per mille of the population.		126	60
--	--	-----	----

Conservancy—

Total number of houses in the town	.. ..	8443	8,468
Number of houses provided with latrines	..	6200	6,235

60000

5
3

PUBLIC HEALTH—cont.

1934-35 1935-36.

The Council has no
proposed water supply
scheme.

Water supply—
Quantity of water supplied per head per diem
(in gallons).
Cost of supply per thousand gallons Rs.

RECREATION ENTERPRISES.

Markets—

Number

Income

Expenditure

Cart-stands—

Number

Income

Expenditure

Slaughter-houses—

Number

Income

Expenditure

Tree-planting—

Income

Expenditure

Income

Expenditure

FINANCE.

Collections—

Percentage of current collection to current demand—
Taxes

Non-taxes

Total balance left uncollected at the end of the year.
Pending bills—

Bills remaining unpaid at the end of the year Rs.

GENERAL.

Elections—

Number of elections held

Number of contested elections

Percentage of voters who polled

1934-35. 1935-36.

GENERAL—cont.

Meetings—

Number of meetings convened	24	16
Number of meetings adjourned—		
For want of quorum	—	—
For want of time or other reasons	—	3
Percentage of attendance of members at meetings to total sanctioned strength.	75	65

Committees—

Number of committees in existence	8.	9
---	----	---

Pr.
271.
CWA
271

62
271 ..

ANNEXURE, II

Mangalore M.C. - Summary of transactions under the
General Account - Finances, 1935-36.

Items.

Rs.

A. GENERAL ACCOUNT—RECEIPTS—ORDINARY—

(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue	1,40,847
(2) Government grants excluding grants in aid of general resources.	2,464
(3) Contributions	—
(4) Remunerative enterprises	46,646
(5) Other receipts	52,380
Total ..	2,42,337

(6) Deduct.—Contribution from General Account Ordinary
—to

(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary	—
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary ..	36,110
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary ..	1,063
(iv) Town Planning Account—Ordinary ..	2,05,164
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account	1,77,635
(8) Total ordinary expenditure	+ 27,529
(9) Surplus or deficit	—
(10) Government grants in aid of general resources ..	—
(11) Net surplus or deficit	+ 27,529

B. GENERAL ACCOUNT—CAPITAL—

(12) Government grants	—
(13) Endowments and contributions	—
(14) Loans	—
(15) Other receipts	1,576
(16) Total receipts	1,576
(17) Total expenditure	30,089
(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)] ..	28,513
(19) Add.—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary	—

—to

(i) Lighting Account—Capital	—
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital ..	2,500
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital ..	—
(iv) Town-planning Account—Capital	—
(20) Total Capital expenditure from general revenues ..	31,013
(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting Capital expenditure [item (11) minus item (20)] ..	— 3,484
(22) Opening balance	52,877
(23) Closing balance	49,393
(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)]	— 3,484

Note.—Arrears (tax and non-tax items)
Unpaid Bills

7,822
54?

27/11
CVR
27/11

27/11

722448
8 follows

Read

8
Annexure III



Extract from the Collector's

The mosquito trouble in the town is still very bad and sometimes unbearable. Until a satisfactory drainage system is devised it is necessary that suitable measures should be taken to minimise mosquito breeding.

A on
p 7 CF.

Extract from the remarks of the
Director of Public Health.

There were 53 deaths from typhoid and the cause is said to be the contamination of wells by big latrines. A protected water supply and an efficient drainage system are the permanent measures required to combat enteric infection.

B on
p 10 CF.

22/2
1972
CSA
15/2

PRESS SLIP.

ORDINARY.

PREFERENCE.

Local Self Govt. DEPARTMENT.

URGENT (a)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE SECRETARIAT.

Current No., dated..... 193

G.O. No. 670, dated..... 15 2 1933

Number of MS. pages sent { (b) Correspondence..... 8 (b¹) Notes.....

(a) If a paper is marked to be printed urgently the Superintendent of the section concerned should sign the Press slip. The Superintendent should exercise a careful discretion in the matter.

(b) Each letter, memorandum, or order, or set of orders, in the file of correspondence should be headed in succession with the Roman numeral I, II, III, etc., the number being written in red ink or blue chalk above the item. The particular papers to be printed in the special issue-copies should be indicated by the Roman numeral (I, II, etc.) by which that item had been headed in the correspondence file. All matter, including marginal remarks or references, to be printed should be written in ink and matter which should not be printed should be encircled. Initials and signatures that are not quite legible should be re-written distinctly.

(b¹) For rules regarding printing of notes, see rule 315 of the Office Manual.

(c) The number of copies and the details of distribution should be filled in by the Superintendent or Referencer concerned.

(d) In the absence of special instructions to the Press to keep matter standing for a specified period, ordinary papers of 8 pages and under will be kept standing for one week, and larger papers for two weeks only. The type of notes and of all confidential papers is distributed immediately after striking.

(e) This slip, properly and completely filled in, should accompany every paper sent to Press; it will be returned by the Press when proofs are furnished; it should be sent to the Press when a call is made for revised proofs or when a corrected proof is sent for striking. When finally returned by Press it should be filed with the original order or letter.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PRESS.

(a) If, in the opinion of the Superintendent of the Press, a paper has been marked urgent unnecessarily, he should send the Press slip to the Registrar with a remark to that effect.

(b) Unless a note to the contrary is made against the matter, pencil entries should not be printed. The Superintendent of the Press may bring to the notice of the Registrar any instance of incomplete or careless editing.

(c) Signature copies of letters to the Secretary of State or to the Government of India should be printed on hand-made paper.

(d) This slip should be returned by the Press to the Secretariat when proofs are furnished; it will be sent back to the Press when proofs are returned corrected and should be finally returned to the Secretariat when struck-off copies are supplied.

(e) The names of the Secretary and Members should be printed in full when they occur on the right hand side, only the first time when they appear on the left side, the initials alone being printed later.

(c) Number of copies required when struck off (not including copies for volumes and editors' table which are retained in the Press). E.T. copies to supply requisitions for purchase by the public. Complete correspondence and orders. Notes.

FOR RECORD.*

Madras Records ...	4	25	
Ooty Records ...		4	
For filing with original ...		1	
Total ...		30	

FOR ISSUE.†

	Letter only.	Complete G.O.	(b) Special issue copies of G.O.		Notes.
			No.	Papers.	
Signature copies.....	14				
India Office.....					
Govt. of India..... Dept.					
Revenue Department.....					
Public Works Department.....					
Local and Municipal Department.....					
Educational Department..... Dept.	2				
Public Dept.....					
Judicial Dept.....					
Political.....					
Financial Dept.....					
Marine Dept.....					
Ecclesiastical Dept.....					
Total ...					
The Common - The Cme	5				
The P.D.B. S. Honara	5				
The Collect	5				
The S.P.	1				
The S.E.	5				
The S.P. 3	5				
The S.P. 11	5				
The S.T.P.	2				
The Exam	5				
The Inspector	2				
The Dis. Distribution	2				
The P.D.B.					
The S.P. 11	22				
The					
The					
Total ...		80			

* Copies distributed on..... †(Press Clerk).

† Copies distributed on..... †(Press Despatcher).

‡ To be initialed and dated.

530

P.T.O.

TO PRESS, MADRAS, OOTY.

A	B	C
Please send proof in duplicate. The papers have been carefully edited.	Proof returned corrected. Please strike off and send number of copies as indicated.	As the matter is clear manuscript and has been carefully edited, (b) proof need not be sent. Please print and supply number of copies as indicated.
..... <i>J. P.</i> <i>12</i> <i>Referencer.</i> <i>Clerk.</i>	Type may be released <u>after usual interval</u> at once.	Type may be released after usual interval.
..... <i>Referencer.</i> <i>Clerk.</i>	 <i>Referencer.</i> <i>Clerk.</i>	 <i>Referencer.</i> <i>Clerk.</i>
..... <i>Supt.</i>	 <i>Supt.</i>	 <i>Supt.</i>

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

TO BE FILLED IN BY THE PRESS.

Diary.	Initials of Press official.
Received in Press on.....	17-2-37
First proof furnished on.....	
Call for revised proof received on.....	
Revised proof furnished on.....	
Corrected proof received for striking on.....	
Final copies supplied on.....	

161
530

1800 001 11

Approved
J. C. A.
9/4 17/4

13/3 Ldm

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT
G.O. No. 670, 15th February 1937

Administration Report—1935-36—Mangalore Municipal Council—Reviewed.

Order—No. 670, L.S.G., dated 15th February 1937.

The main features of the administration as shown by statistics are given in Annexure I to this order.

2. *Communications*.—The Superintending Engineer has reported that the trunk road is well maintained.

3. *Finance*.—Collection work was good.

4. *Public health*.—The municipality has neither a protected water-supply nor a proper drainage system. The attention of the council is drawn to the remarks of the Collector and the Director of Public Health on the subject—vide Annexure III.

5. *General*.—The administration was generally satisfactory.

(By order of the Government, Ministry of Local Self-Government)

T. B. RUSSELL,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Mangalore Municipality (through the Chairman of the Municipal Council).
" Collector of South Kanara.
" President of the South Kanara District Board.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Director of Public Health.
" Director of Town-Planning.
" Examiner of Local Fund Accounts.
" Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards.
" Education and Public Health Department.
" Legislative Council Librarian.

Press.

[Annexures]

ANNEXURE I.

Mangalore Municipality—General statistics.

	1934-35.	1935-36.
Communications.		
Roads—		
Mileage of roads newly opened	2-3/8	2-3/8
Total mileage of trunk roads	52 1/2	52-5/8
Total mileage of all roads		
Expenditure on road maintenance	Rs. 33,826	Rs. 47,188
Lights—		
Number of lights maintained—		
High power	15	15
Ordinary	635	568
Electric	393	485
Encroachments—		
Number of encroachments pending at the beginning of the year	26	44
Number of encroachments detected during the year	40	11
Number of encroachments disposed of during the year	22	16
Number of encroachments pending at the close of the year	44	39
Education.		
Elementary—		
Number of elementary schools maintained—		
Boys	12	12
Girls	9	9
Number of schools reserved for backward and depressed classes	5	5
Strength of schools—		
Boys' schools	2,194	2,141
Girls' schools	1,236	1,385
Attendance—		
Percentage of average daily attendance to total strength—		
In boys' schools	78	80
In girls' schools	77	73
Percentage of children of school-age unprovided for—		
Boys	3	1
Girls	28	25
Secondary—		
Number of secondary schools maintained	..	..
Libraries—		
Number of public libraries maintained	1	1
Public Health.		
Medical institutions—		
Number of medical institutions maintained	3	3
Number of patients treated—		
In-patients		
Out-patients	35,672	40,609
Births and deaths—		
Birth-rate per mille of the population	38	38
Percentage of recorded births attended by qualified midwives	67	67
Death-rate per mille of the population	19	18
Rate of infant mortality per thousand births	95	96
Epidemics—		
Number of deaths from—		
Cholera	118	8
Smallpox		
Plague	126	60
Number of successful vaccinations per mille of the population		
Conservancy—		
Total number of houses in the town	8,443	8,468
Number of houses provided with latrines	6,200	6,235
Water-supply—		
Quantity of water supplied per head per diem (in gallons)	The Council has no protected water-supply scheme.	
Cost of supply per thousand gallons		
Remunerative Enterprises.		
Markets—		
Number	8	8
Income	Rs. 25,561	Rs. 26,040
Expenditure	.. 1,143	.. 1,747
Cart-stands—		
Number	6	6
Income	Rs. 653	Rs. 717
Expenditure	.. 382	.. 95
Slaughter-houses—		
Number	2	2
Income	Rs. 1,240	Rs. 1,204
Expenditure	.. 404	.. 411
Tree-planting—		
Income	Rs. 333	Rs. 352
Expenditure	.. 273	.. 277

1/6

356

2

	1934-35.	1935-36.
<i>Finance.</i>		
Collections—		
Percentage of current collection to current demand—		
Taxes	96	98
Non-taxes	96	97
Total balance left uncollected at the end of the year	Rs. 9,681	Rs. 7,822
Pending bills—		
Bills remaining unpaid at the end of the year	„ 898	„ 542
<i>General.</i>		
Elections—		
Number of elections held	32	71
Number of contested elections	11	1
Percentage of voters who polled	77	68
Meetings—		
Number of meetings convened	24	16
Number of meetings adjourned—		
For want of quorum	..	..
For want of time or other reasons	..	3
Percentage of attendance of members at meetings to total sanctioned strength	75	65
Committees—		
Number of committees in existence	8	9

ANNEXURE II.

Mangalore Municipal Council—Summary of transactions under the General Account for 1935-36.

	RS.		
A.—General Account—Receipts—		B.—General Account—Capital—	
Ordinary—		(12) Government grants	..
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue	1,40,847	(13) Endowments and contributions	..
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources	2,464	(14) Loans	..
(3) Contributions	..	(15) Other receipts	1,576
(4) Remunerative enterprises	46,646	(16) Total receipts	1,576
(5) Other receipts	52,380	(17) Total expenditure	30,089
Total	2,42,337	(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)]	28,513
(6) Deduct—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—		(19) Add—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—	
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary	..	(i) Lighting Account—Capital	..
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary	36,110	(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital	2,500
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary	..	(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital	..
(iv) Town-planning Account—Ordinary	1,063	(iv) Town-planning Account—Capital	..
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account	2,05,164	(20) Total capital expenditure from general revenues	31,013
(8) Total ordinary expenditure	1,77,635	(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting Capital expenditure [item (11) minus item (20)]	— 3,484
(9) Surplus or deficit	+ 27,529	(22) Opening balance	52,877
(10) Government grants-in-aid of general resources	..	(23) Closing balance	49,393
(11) Net surplus or deficit	+ 27,529	(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)]	— 3,484
			RS.
NOTE.—Arrears (tax and non-tax items)			7,822
Unpaid Bills			542

ANNEXURE III.

Extract from the Collector's remarks.—The mosquito trouble in the town is still very bad and sometimes unbearable. Until a satisfactory drainage system is devised it is necessary that suitable measures should be taken to minimise mosquito breeding.

Extract from the remarks of the Director of Public Health.—There were 53 deaths from typhoid and the cause is said to be the contamination of wells by big latrines. A protected water-supply and an efficient drainage system are the permanent measures required to combat enteric infection.